

Blurred Boundaries: Navigating the Past, Present and Future of *Jane Eyre*

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**An Analysis of Dario Marianelli's Score to the 2011 Adaptation
of the Classic Jane Austen Novel**



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"I can only note that the past is beautiful because one never realises an emotion at the time. It expands later, and thus we don't have complete emotions about the present, only about the past."

— Virginia Woolf

~

(V RV 'NSb [[f 'aUJ T# \Z RaUJ T'ORNaSbYUN] R[` j N[Qf\ b [RcR_d N[a'Va' R[Q#
- \b'a_f 'a' U\YQ\ ['a' Va'Oba'Va'T\R' 'Of 'a'\ 'SN a'Ya' YJ' 'Nd Nf # UR[' \Z RaUJ T'Nd SbYUN] R[` j
N[Q'aZ R' RRZ ` 'a' 'Yd j RcR['a' 'a'] # \b'd WYVa'a' Z \cR'SN aR_j 'Oba'Va'_R' Va' #
° ` 'SYZ 'PaZ] \ 'R_ 'VaV 'b_WO'a' Z N[V] bYNa'aZ R# 'Z \Z R[a[RRO 'a' 'OR'Q_Nd ['ba'
N[Q' \Z RU'd \b_Z b' VP[RRO 'a' 'Yd 'Va'Q'd ['Ya' PN] a'cNa'R'aUR'cVRd R_#_j 'NPUN R' PR[R'
[RRO 'a' Z \cR'N[Q'd R[RRO'a' Z NXR'aUR'NbQR[PRZ \cR'd VU'Va'YN[Q' \ 'aZ R[RRO 'a' '] RRO'
b] # UR[j 'aUR_R'YR' 'aUR'^bR' aX [\S] N a] _R' R[a N[Q'Sab_R'cN[QUR_R'V 'd UR_R'\b_'a'N X'
ORPaZ R'] N_a'PbY\Yf 'ORYPNaR'f\ 'd 'Q' 'd R'NPaN 'aZ R'a_NcRYR'_N[Q'O_V] T'aUR'NbQR[PRV] a'
aUR] N a'_V] a' 'aUR'Sab_R'd UVRZ N[aM] V] T'N[\cR_NY' R['R\SZ \Z R[abZ 'a'd N_O 'NS[NY
[N_Na'cR'R[Q] T' 'E['NOQAX [j U'd 'Q' 'd R' \Z b'Ya' R\ b' Yf 'Z N[aM] 'N' R['R\SP\ [a] b'Vf '
N[Q] R_] RPa'cR' ' + R'PN [[\a'Y' R'aUR'NbQR[PR] Oba'_NaUR'_d RZ b' a'a'XR'aURZ '\ ['N'Wb_] Rf'
aJ_\bTU'aZ R'd VU\baRcR_UNcV] T'aURZ 'Y' R'aURV'_d Nf # _ab [NaRf; Z b' VP'Na' \ ['UbZ N[` #
] R_PR] aX [\SaZ R_V] N[V] P_RQOYf 'b [V'bR'N[Q] \d R_SbYd Nf; Q'SR_R[aS_\Z 'aJNa'\SN[f '
\aUR'_NaS_\Z #ta'-P_RNaR' 'OVP_Ra'aRZ] _Nyb [Va' 'Oba'\ [R' 'aJNa'Q\ [\a'af] V'PNYf 'NMT ['d VU'
aUR'OVP_Ra'aRZ] _Nyb [Va' 'V] 'd UVPU'd RZ RN b'_R'aZ R#&NaUR_j'Z b' VP'RZ O\QR' °_j'_NaUR_j'
VZ O ORO WUJ » N' R] N_NaRj '^bN WU] OR] R[OR] aPa [PR] a\SaZ Rj 'NOIR'a' 'OV a'_a'_ [RTNaR'
-PX PXaZ R# (UV '\aUR'_aZ R'P_RNaR' 'N] N_NYRYaRZ] _NYd _YOV] 'd UVPU'd R'N_R] _ [R'a'

Y`R\b_ R6R`j\`NaYRN aia`Y`R'NY`RZ OM[PR\S\OVPaCR'aZ R⁰, \Z]\`R_~ N_X`
! N_W[RYWP_RNaR` \[R`bPU] N_NMYRd _Q'd VU'UV` P\`R'a` N_f / bXb[NTNk`x000`
NON] aNaX[\S, UN_YaaR` \[aRk` PN` VP* Pa\`W[[\cRy`**INRi f_R**! \a\ [Yf`O\`R`UR`
Z N[V] bNaR'aZ R'd VU` bPUZ N aR_f`N` a\`Soyf`NO` _O'dUR'cVRd R_\`W aR[R_V[a`dUR`
[N_NaCRi`Oba'dUR` P\`R'Va`RS` R_cR` N`N` _a\`S] _VPaX[\`SIN[Ri`f_Rk` Z V[Q^a RPNb`R`\S`
dJV`j`d`R`N` NbOR[PRZ RZ OR_` N_R'NOY'a\ [NcVTNaR'UR`dU\`bTUA` N[QRZ \aX[`d`VU` a_VXV`T`
RN`RN[Q] \VT[N[Pfj`N` d`RYN` _VR[a\b_ R6R` V[`dUR'cN_Xb` `aZ`R`S_NZ`R` \`SUR`Y8R`
dJ_\`bTU`d`UPU`d`Ra`NcRY#

(UR`a_f` \`SIN[Ri`f_R'Va`RS] _R`R[a`N` _a\`SR[VTZ`NS\`dUR'PaZ] \`R`S\`_Va`
P\ [`a[aWZ] `ONPX`d`N_Q` N[Q'S_d`N_Q` V[`aZ`R`a`ORTV` `V[`dUR] _R`R[aN`IN[R`dbZ`OR`j`
Y`a`dJ_\`bTU`N`NTV`T`a`Z`NP`\` `dUR'ORNX`i [TW`UZ` _\`b[aW`URV`RcR[dbNYf`aXR[V`
Of`NZ`V`W[N_f`N[QUV`ad`\`VaR_`#` RQ\ [\af`RaX[\d`d`UNa`URV`_b[[V[T`S\`Z`#`_Z`
UR`R`d`R`N`R_Q`Nd [V[a`NSIN`UONPX`\`SUR`PUVQU`\`Q`d`UR`R`d`R`RR`UR`PN`a`\`SSOf`UR`Nb[a`
N[Q`R[aia`YcR`Na`NO\`N_QM`T`PU\`Y#`N[Rk`] N`a`P\ [a[bR` `a`OR`RcR`NRQ`S\`Z`dJV`Z` \Z`R[a`
\ [j`f`RaV`O\`a`RO`d`VU`S`R`bR[aWZ] `ONPX`a`dUR] _R`R[a`d`UR`R`d`R`d`V[R` `UR`T`_NObNY`
N`V`WNaX[V[a`dURZ`V`W[N_f`«U\`b`RU\`YQ# [UR_] N`a`Z`RN[d`UMRj`NSa`f`RN` \`SNOb`R`Na`
dUR'ON_QM`T`PU\`Y#`IN[RV` `R[aia`d` _X`N`NT\`cR[R` `Na(U\ [SRQ`f`INy#`f`IR`Rj` `UR`Z`RRa`
dUR`NYb_V`T`i` Qd`N_Q`&\`PUR`aR_j`d`VU`d`UZ` `UR`SNY`V[`Y`cR`# [`dUR`Pb`] \`SaURV`Z`N`_WTRj`
U\`d`RcR_j`d`RYRN [\`SN` U\`PXV`T` RP`Ra`a`UNa`UR`UN`ORR[`UOV`T`S\`Z`UR_j`d`UPU`b`VaZ`NaYf`
YRNQ`dUR`a_f`ONPX`a`d`UR`R'Va`ORTN[`#`N[R`SRRV`Tj`° [\d`d`RX[\d`S\`Z`d`UNa`»NP`\` `dUR`
Z` _\`#`R[T`R`a`NOW`URQ`\ [PRZ` _RV[`dUR] _R`R[aN[QV[`dUR`Z`V`W[N_f`«`U\`b`RU\`d`RcR_j`

0`R`TR_j`i\ [NaUN`#f`i\`d`!`b`VP`f`i`WMPX`#b`\$R`PR] aX[\S(V`R`Y`E`b`R`x`x`E`Y`d`Y` NbaYb`#`"NbaYb`#`#`#`U`!`N`#`
x000`#` RO`x`/`RO`x`000`#` Uaa] E` [NbaYb` `V`b`R`x`x` `Y`d`U\`d`#`b`VP`U`WMPX`#`b`_#`R`PR] aX[`S`aZ`R`Y] i`#`

IN[R'ORTV[^ 'a\ 'OR'UNb[aRO'Of 'dJR'aU\ bTUa\ \S\ Qd N_Q'N[Q'P\ [^ bZ RO'Of 'N'OR' V_R'a\ ' _Rab_ ['a\ ' UZ \ (UR' _R'Nab\ [^ U\ 'ORad RR[] N a'N[Q] _R' R[a'aUR_RS_ _R' U\& 'a\] _R' R[a'N[Q'Sbab_Rj' N' dJR' a\ _f' ORTV[^ 'a\ ' _RcR'NYUR_ _RcR[abN\] N\U'ONPX'a\ UZ \

~ R'] V\R'aUR\ S\R['P_f] aP[N\ab_ _R'\ SaUR'SYZ j; d UNaV RcVOR[a'S_ \Z 'a\ ' \ [^ RaV 'dUR'SNPa' dUNa' IN[Ri f_ _R'V [R\cR_ 'YcV[T'SbYf' P\ [^ P\Xb' Yf V['dUR'] _R' R[a'Oba' _N\UR_ V' P\ [^ V'aR[af' N\SRPaRO'Of 'UR_] N a'N[Q'Q_ RNZ V[T'\ SaUR'Sbab_ R\ \ ^ bPUj' N'PR_ aN\ 'Oyb_ _V[T'\ SaZ R' O\ab[ON_UR' V' _R'^bV_RQ'\ SaURZ b' V'PNY' P\ _Rj' f Ra'V\ 'a_bR'\ _VR[a'Nab\ ['NZ \Q' a'dUR'PUN[TV[T' aZ R'S_NZ R' Z b' a[R\cR_ 'OR'Y\ a\ N_ \X! N_ \N[R'Y\WZ N\ aN\ ^ 'dUV ^ R[^ R'\ SOV_RPaX['dU_ \bTU' dUR'b' R'\ SaURZ N\ aPZ N\ R_ \WYN[Q'aU_ \bTU'dUR'N\Y'PNab\ [^ \SZ \ aS' N[Q'V[^ a_bZ R[a'YaZ O_ R' a\ 'cN_ \Xb' ^ N] RP\ ^ \ SaUR'SYZ \ (UV 'aRPU[V'bR'N\Y'd ^ 'UZ 'a\ 'NPa'cN\ R'aUR'NbOVR[PR\ \ d [^ \ [VPZ RZ \ _f; 'dJb' ^ N\Y'd V[T'dURZ 'a\ 'S_ TR'P\ [[RP\ aX[^ 'ORad RR['dUR'RcR[a' \ [^ P_ RR[V[^ \ _OR_ 'a\ 'ORaR_Z V[R'd UR_ R'dURf' N_ R'V['aZ R\ \ [Pb_ _R[af; UR'Oyb_ ^ 'dUR'O\ab[ON_UR' ORad RR[] N a'] _R' R[a'N[Q'Sbab_ R'Of V[aR_d R'NcV[T'dUR' RZ \ aS' N[Q'aZ O_ R' V[Q' SSR_ R[a' P\ aZ O\ N\ aX[^ ; N\Y'd V[T'b' ^ a\ TM\ 'N'ORR] R_ b[OR_ ^ aN[Q'V[T'\ S'N[Ri f_ R\ \] ^ fPUR\ O\cR'N\Y' dU\ bTU; **INRi f_RV** N' a\ _f' \S] R_ \ [NYT_ \d aJENd \Z N[\ E' Wb_ [Rf V[a\ 'NOb\ dU\ \ ON[Q'N' aNR' \S' R'Y\XOR_ N\ aX[[N[Q'NPPR] aN[PR\ \ N_ \X! N_ \N[R'Y\& 'b[OR_ Yf V[T'aN' X'dUR[; N' P\ aZ] \ ^ Rj' V' a\ 'Z N\ aN\ N[^ \cR_ N\Y' R[^ R'\ SS_ d N_QZ \ aX['OR'] V\RP\ [^ aN[a'ORcV\ aX[^ ^ V[a\ ' Q\cR_ TR[a'aZ R'] R_ \XQ \ (UV ^ R[^ R'\ S\ \] R[V[T'b'] N[Q'\ SOb_ TR\ [V[T'_S_ RRQ\ Z 'V' \ [R'dUNaV' _R] _R' R[a'RO'RNba'SbYf V['UV ^ P\ _Rj' O\ aU' Na'dURZ VP_ \ N[QZ NP_ \ ^ a_bPab_ N\Y'RcRY \ aV' NPUVRcRQ'dU_ \bTU'dUR'\cR_ N_PUV[T] _ \ T_ R' ^ \X['S_ \Z 'Z b' V'PNYP\ Z] YReVf' a\ ^ \Z] YP\ af; dU_ \bTU'dUR'P\ aZ] \ ^ \ aX[N\ ^ a_bPab_ R'\ SUV 'dURZ R; j' N[Q'S[N\Yf; dU_ \bTU'b' R'aUR'\SZ b' V'PNY \ [\Z N\ \] \ RN\ \

! RZ\fi[AO/T(U\btUaR) `RAS b`VW(UZR;! \aS N[O (VQR`

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Ł['aUR'd _YO\`SINRi f_R d UR_RZ RZ _fj`RNY&f;N[O`SN[aN f`N_R` \`PX` Rf`
R[ad V[RQ;Z b`VNYa_VTR_` R_cR`N` 'aUR`NbQR[PR&` P\Z] N` V['MOV[T`aURZ `a`R` aNOW`U`
d UR_R`aURf`N_RV['aUR` a_fj;Z bPUV['aUR` NZ R`d Nf`N` Z RYYPN[V[c\Yb[aN_Vf`PNb`R` \Z R\ [R`
a`_RP\YRPa` \Z RdU[T`\SaURV_] N` aŁ[! N_W[RYX&` P\`Rj`aUR` R'a_VTR_` Z N[VSR` a`
aURZ `RcR` N` R'aUR`aURZ R`j;Z \aS; _aZ O`R` &(UR`P\Z] \`R_NOZ Vá `aUNaUR`aR[O` -[\a`a`
O\`] RPASP`aURZ R` V[`a_bZ R[a` S\`RNPUPUN`NPaR_j-Oba`NáUR`a_VR` -a` S[O`aURZ R` _`
`\b[O` S\`NO`a_NPaVORN` 'aUNa` RRZ `a` W\Z W\Z] _aN[aV['aURZ \cVR&` FIRS[O` -Z _R`
] _ObPačR`a` aUV[X`\SaURZ R` N` ÉQNRZ \[`É;NPA[PR] a`aUNa`S_RR` W\Z W\Z] S\Z `ORV[T`a`
Y&R_N&` \j`RcR[\SIN[RV`cR_f`Z bPU`N` \PNbRQ`d VáU`aUR` \X`cXW[N[ON] N_aPbY_N_Z \aS`
W\ROXR` W\` \a`aUV[X`\SRWUR`aUR`cXW[_`aURZ \aS`N` Z b`VNY_R] _R` R[aNáX[\` \SIN[R`
UR` RYS&º(UR`_R` bYá[T` P\`R\`SaUV` P\Z] \` VáX[NY] _PR` `V` N`_VPU`N[O`PA[`aN[af` Rc\YcV[T`
SNO_VP`SV[aR_d RncV[T`Z b`VNYNFR`_j;d UVPU`_NáUR`aUN[`_RSR_V[T`ONáN[af` a`] RPASP`
N] RPá` \SaUR`S\Z j`_R` \[NáR`d VáU`aUR`NbQR[PR`\ [`NZ bPU`ORR] R_N[OZ _RV[`a[PabNY`
YRcRY&(URZ b`VNYNFR`_` \SINRi f_RN[O`aURV`_R] RPáčR`N` \PNáX[\` PN[`OR`PNáRT\`_VgRO`
N` S`YXd` `É

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² ! N_W[RYX&` N_W` &Ł[aR_cVRd `Of` *V_TV[W\Z`WOR`_db` & Z NYV[aR_cVRd &xP`f`b[Rj`xÓÓ&
ºŁOVO&

! b` VPMYžNFR_	` R` P_M] aX[(<) ` R`	° bQV` W]	°]] R[Qé°` j &RSR_R[PR`
<p>+ N[QR_V T` ' a_V T`</p>	<p>' a_V T` d RNcRV` N[Q`ba`S\ [R N[\ dJR` ` RRZ V[TYf` d V\baQV`RPaX[N[Qd V\U` QV`RTN_Q`SN[f P`RN_Z` RaR` fIRN_QV` Z \Z R[a` d UR_RfN[R` RZ \aX[` ` ` _RNPUNO`RN[V T] \V[aN[Q` UR`SRR` j` \cR_d URZ` RQOf N[eVRaf` j` P[S` V[j` SRN` j` N[Q` ` VZ` bYAN[R` b` QRaR` Z V[NaX[` ` (UR`QV`RPaX[YR` ` [R` ` \SaJR` a_V T` ` RSRPaUR` P[S` V[N[Q`NZ` MTNZ` NaX[\SRZ \aX[` ` ` ! b` VPMYf \ [\Z` Na] \RaPV` dJR` R[` R`dUNa` dJRf` N`R`Rc`PNa`cR`SaJR`d V[Q` [dJRZ \ \ ` j` d UVPU`fN[R`S[Q` UR` RYS` a_N[QRO\ [V[dJR` R` Z \Z R[a` `</p>	<p><u>+ N[QR_V T`</u> <u>' a_V T`</u></p>	<p><u>°]] R[Qé°` j</u> <u>/Vb` RÖ`</u> <u>°(N[` P V] aX[»</u></p>
<p>ž\cR(URZ` R`</p>	<p>\$YNFRQOf` N` \Y` cV` W[j` d UVPU` \ N` ` NO`cR`dJR` _R` a` SaJR` a`Reb`_R` ` (UR`cV` W[PN[`OR`N]] \] _VbRO`a` fN[R` i` f` R` PUN`NPaR` j` d U\ i` Qd N_Q`&\PUR` aR`_OR` P`VOR` N` -N`PNTRO`OV`Q`d UVPU` j` V` RaS`RR` j` d \bYQ` \ N` j` PX`bQ`UMU` ° PPAZ] N[VRO`Of` b] d N_Q` `PRYX` N_] RTTVNaX[` ` j` ° RR`ORY`d`</p>	<p><u>ž\cR(URZ` R`</u></p>	<p><u>°]] R[Qé°` j</u> <u>/Vb` RÖ`</u> <u>°(N[` P V] aX[»</u></p>
<p>)] d N_Q` , RYX` °] RTTVNaX[` `</p>	<p>° PPAZ] N[VR` dJR`Y`cR`dJRZ` R` V[N` _a`SPMY` N[Q`_R`] \ [` RZ` N[[R` ` ° [`b`_TR[a` ORP`X[[V[T`TR` ab`_R` (UR`PRYX` PN[`OR`N]] \] _VbRO`a` i` Qd N_Q` &\PUR` aR` < PUN`NPaR` j` TVcR[`dUNa`V`V` \SfR[URN_QV` Z \Z R[a` d UR_RfN[R`Re] R`VR[PR` R`dJR` N`bQ`a`_f` UNY`bPV[NaX[\SUVZ` PNY` T` a` UR` (\d N_Q` dJR`R[Q`SaJR`SYZ` j` \ [PR`fN[R`ORP`OR` a`_Rab`_ [` a` i` Qd N_Q` dJR`N_] RTTVNaX[` ` N`_R` \cR`a`XR[`Of` dJR`cV` W[N[Q`b` RQ`N` N`Z` RY`Of` _N`dJR`_dUN[N[`NPPAZ] N[VZ` R[a` (UV` V`</p>	<p><u>)] d N_Q` , RYX`</u> <u>°] RTTVNaX[` `</u> <u>)] d N_Q` , RYX`</u> <u>°] RTTVNaX[` `</u> <u>#cR` a`XR[`Of`</u> <u>dJR`*` V` W[</u></p>	<p><u>°]] R[Qé°` j</u> <u>/Vb` RÖ`</u> <u>°(N[` P V] aX[»</u></p>

	<p>_R]_R' R[aNacR\SaJR'SNPaJNaVáV [\d 'tN[R' d U\ V " RRXV, Tí Qd N_Q;N[Q[\acVPR'cR_ Nð</p>		
<p>° [TRYP; i R_VR' * \VPR'</p>	<p>N['ORN]] _\] _WbRO'a' dJRTV_Y 'Na'dJR' O\N_QM T" PU\ \YIN[R'NaaR[Q' N' NPUVQ; N[Q'a\ fIRYR[°UR_ \[R'a_bR'S_VR[Q'd U\ 'QR' 'Na'dJR' \ PU\ \Y; _ 'a' i Qd N_Q&\PUR' aR_ «' d VSR; d U\ 'UR' XRR] \ 'UVCOR[V['dJR'NaP\ 'SUV' R' aN'R'N[Q'd U\ _RZ M[\ 'NP\ [\ 'a[a TUV' af'] _R' R[PR' dJ_bTU\ba'dJR'SVZ' ð</p> <p>(UR'c\ \VPR'_R]_R' R[a' N[\aJR_ \SIN[Rð' a\ _Z R[a' N[Q' RSRPa' UR_ \Y[RY[R' \ 'N[Q' OR'] R_NaX['S_ P\Z] N[V[\ 'UV; j; N]] _RPNaX[; N[Q'YcRð</p> <p>#SR[\ 'V[T' N[\ 'PYNaa[T V[aR_cN\SNZ V[_ Ø_Q°' RR'ORX d j» _ 'NUNb[a[T' tNZ M'PN[žbYNOF Z RYQf ð</p>	<p>° [TRYP; i R_VR' * \VPR'</p>	<p>°]] R[Qé° ; j /Vtb R'Ö' °(N[\ P V aX[»</p> <p>°]] R[Qé° ; j /Vtb R'x' °(N[\ P V aX[»</p>
<p>' a_V T' (_RZ \X')</p>	<p>) \ 'bNYf'] N_VRO'd VUJ'dJR'd N[QR_V T" a_V T' ð &RSRPa tN[Rð' _R' aR' \ [R' \ ð žVXRNPNTROOV_Q- tN[RV 'a f V[T'a\ R' PN] R'Y a\ O_RN\ S_RR\ SaJR' a_V PaP\ S[R' \ URV' \ ' NPPb' a\Z' a\ ð</p>	<p>' a_V T' (_RZ \X')</p>	<p>°]] R[Qé° ; j /Vtb R'Ö' °(N[\ P V aX[»</p>
<p>#Z V[\b' \ [a_NON' \ [R']</p>	<p>) \ 'ROV[\ 'PR[R' \ SP_bRYaf; j d UR_R tN[RV 'ORV T' NOb' RO\ _] b[V URQ V[\ 'PR[R' d UR_R tN[RV V[QN[TR; j \ 'bPU'N' d UR[i Qd N_Q&\PUR' aR_ «' d VSR' NaaRZ] a' a\ \ RaS\ R'a\ (U\ _] SRYQf INYf _ b[QR_Y V[T" PR[R' d UR_R tN[RV 'Y' a\ ['dJR'dJR' ! \ _ ð</p> <p>° _R' \ Z RaZ R' ReaR[QRO'a\] YNf 'Y d' cN_VaaX[\ \ SaJR\ aJR_ aJRZ R' N[QZ \ aS \ S dJR' P\ _Rð</p>	<p>\ [a_NON' \ [R']</p> <p>\ [a_NON' \ [R']</p> <p>! eaR[QRO'</p>	<p>°]] R[Qé° ; j /Vtb R'Ö' °(N[\ P V aX[»</p> <p>°]] R[Qé° ; j /Vtb R'x' °(N[\ P V aX[»</p>
<p>" \N_QM T' ' PU\ \Y(URZ R')</p>	<p>) \ 'ROV['dJR' PR[R' d UR_R tN[R'a_NcRY 'a\ 'dJR' O\N_QM T" PU\ \Yd UR_R' URV' \ R[a N[QV['dJR' \ PR[R' d UR_R' UR'S[NYf YRNcR' 'dJR'O\N_QM T' \ PU\ \Ya\ d _ X'Na(U\ _] SRYQf INYf ð</p> <p>' bO' R^bR[af; j 'dJR'dJRZ RV 'b' RO'd UR[tN[R' cVá' UR_ Nb[ad U\ \ R[aUR_ Nd Nf 'a\ 'dJR' O\N_QM T" PU\ \Y; N[Q' RPNY' 'dJR'P_bRYaf' \ UR' d N' \ U\ d ['dJR'_Rð</p>	<p>" \N_QM T' ' PU\ \Y(URZ R')</p>	<p>°]] R[Qé° ; j /Vtb R'x' °(N[\ P V aX[»</p>

	<p>~ R_VcROQ_S_VZ 'O\aj'dJRž\cR'(URZ R'N[Q'dJR' "\N_QM[T]" PUA\Y(URZ Rž</p>		
<p>+ \ \Qd V[Q' .</p>	<p>) `ROV[" PR[R' Na'fN[Rž 'O\N_QM[T]" PUA\Yž &R] _R' R[aP_bRYf' N[Q'N_R'N' \PNbRO'd VU'] R\] YR'd U\ UN_Z 'fN[Rž</p>	<p><u>+ \ \Qd V[Q' .</u></p>	<p><u>°]] R[Qé° j</u> <u>/Vb R'x'</u> <u>°(N[P V aX[»</u></p>
<p># `PWNbM[T' t[aR_cNY\SN' ! V[_Ø_Q'</p>	<p>~ R_VcROQ_S_VZ 'ajRž\cR'(URZ Rž /V_ aURN_QV['ajR" PR[R'd UR['fN[R'S[NYf' YR'cR' UR_ O\N_QM[T]" PUA\Ya\ T\ N[Q'd _X'Na' (U_] SRYQ'fINy'd UR_R" UR'd WYbVáZ NaRf' Z RRai Qd N_Q&\PUR' aR_j°ajR_RS_ R'R[S_ P_V T' ajR'P\ [[RPax['a\ 'ajRž\cR'(URZ Rž ' R_cR' N' Na_N[' VáX[_Y[X'ORad RR['ajR' "\N_QM[T]" PUA\Y(URZ R'a\ 'ajRž\cR'(URZ Rž #S[R[] YN'RO'Of 'ajR" a_V[T' _ " b[T'Of 'ajR' ° [TRYP; i R_VR* \VPRV[" PR[R' \Sb[PR_aM[af V[d UPU'ajR" a_f PN['RáUR_T\ V[\[R'OV_RPaX[' _N[\ajR_ž</p>	<p><u># `PWNbM[T'</u> <u>t[aR_cNY\SN'</u> <u>! V[_Ø_Q'</u></p>	<p>° [Re] N[QRO' SRYQ'V' cN_VaX[\SaJR' _ PWNbM[T' Z \aSPN['OR' S.b[QV' <u>°]] R[Qé° j</u> <u>/Vb R'x'</u> <u>°(N[P V aX[»</u></p>
<p>f[N]] V[R'` (URZ R'</p>	<p>/V_ aURN_QV['ajR] V[\; ObaV 'NaR_ _PUR' a_NaROS_ " a_V[T' j] V[\ N[QUN_] ž ° " VZ] YRZ RYOf 'ajNa'_R] _R' R[a 'fN[Rž' _R' \VbaX['N[Q'S.b[QUN_]] V[R'` ž ~ R_VcROQ_S_VZ 'ajR'YcR'ajRZ R_j'd UPU'V' N[] _] _VbRTVcR['fN[Rž' S[NYNPPR] aN[PR\ S i Qd N_Qž 'YcRž (UR'bVáZ NaRZ b' VPM[N_Na'cRT\NYa\ d UPU' ajR'R[a_VRSVZ 'Z \cR' 'a\ d N_Q ž</p>	<p><u>f[N]] V[R'`</u> <u>(URZ R; \$W[\</u></p> <p><u>f[N]] V[R'`</u> <u>(URZ R; " a V T</u></p>	<p><u>°]] R[Qé° j</u> <u>/Vb R'Ø</u> <u>°(N[P V aX[»</u></p>

kaV [\a\ [Yf 'aj_bTU'_R] RaVáX['ajNa'ajR'NbQVR[PR'P.Z R' 'a\ N' \PNbR'ajR' R.Z b' VPM
 YN'f_R_ 'd VU'ajRV'_R'] RPac'RZ RN[V[T' j ObaVáV 'Z _R' \ 'ajR'_VPU'VZ NTR_f N[Q'RZ \aX['ajNa'
 ajRf' P\ [W'_R'ajNa'NQ' V['ajR'R[P.QM[T' \SaJRZ b' VPV['ajNa'NbQVR[PRž 'O_NM[' ž(\ORTV['d VUj'
 NP\ b' aP'R[P.QM[T; °ajR] _PR' `Of 'd UPU'N[Rd 'Z RZ _f V 'S_ Z RQV['ajR'O_NM[; »V 'ajR'

`a_\[TR` aZ Ra\Q\SZ RZ _f`R[P\Q\T`dUNaReVa` V[`UbZ N[`OR\T`j`b_] N`V[T`dUNa`
NP^bV_RQ`dJ_\bTU`N[f`\SaJR\`dUR`_R[`R` #! _R\Z] _aN[aFj`U\`d RcR_j`UbZ N[`Z RZ _f`V`
-Sb[QNZ R[aNYf`N` \PNaCRj`-Z RN[V[T`dUNa`N[Rd` Z RZ _f`V` Z _R`RN`Vf`P`RNbRO`N[Q` a`_RO`
VS`aV`_R`N`bRO`a` V[S`_Z NaX[`dUNa`UN`NY`RNOF`ORR[`R[P\ORO`#(UV`] _PR` `V`X[\d [`N`
RNO`_NaX[;d UR`R[Rd`] VRPR` \SV[S`_Z NaX[`N`R[V P_] _NbRO`V[a` N[`NY`RNOF`#ReVa[T`
YN`TR`_`PURZ N`#(UR`R`N`R`Z N[f`^ \[VP`P\ [`a`bPa` dUNa`UNcR`ORR[`V[T`N[RO`V[`dUR`Z NW`Vf`
\SaJR`+ R` aR[`d _YO`#] \] b`NaX[`dJ_\bTU`_R] Ra`bCR`W`aR[V[Tj`N[Q` N`X`! N`W[RYWO`aJ`
ba`WjR` N[Q`ObVO` b] \[`dUR`R`P\ [`a`bPa` V[`bPU`Nd NF`N` a`a`VTR`_] _RcX`b`Yf`NP^bV`RO`
X[\d`YROT`R`V[`dUR`NbOVR[PR`# Z RZ _VR` d UR[`dURf`URN`_dUR`cN`X`b` Z b`VPMYNFR`_ \SaJR`
`P\`R`a` **IN`Ri`f`Ri`**

Ł[`dUR`S`_`aZ` b` VPMYNFR`_OR` P`_VORO`V[`dUR`NO`cR`a`NO`Rj` ;+ N[QR`_V[T` a`_V[T` j`-
! N`W[RYWb` R` `b] R`_VZ] \`RO`UN`Z \[VPMYf`#b[_R` \YcRO` U\`_aZ` b` VPMYTR` db`R` `dUNa`d`R`NcR`
V[N[Q`ba`SRNPU`_dUR`_V[`cN`f`V[T`OV`RPaX[[`N[Q`d`UNPU`N`R`_SR[] b] \`RS`b`Yf` \SS`Ra`S`_Z`
dUR`Z Ra`VP`Q`d [OR`Nb`#Z Z RQ`Nb`R`Yf` ;dUV` T`R` `NTM[`a`dUR`ReVa[T`TR[R`NYP\ [`a`bPa`_\`
-[_Z` -\Sd`UNa`_PUR` a`NYZ` b` Vj`OR`#a`PN` VPM\`_SVZ` `P\`Rj` U\`bYO`OR`#(UR`+ R` aR[`RN`_V`
NPPb` a`Z`RO`a`Z` b` VP`dUNa`NOUR`R` `a`N` a`RNOF`Z`RaR`__] bY`R`N[Q`P\ [S`_Z` `a`dUR`Z` b` VPMY`
T`_VO`_SV` `N` `VT[RO`a`Z` R` `VT[Nb`_R`# N`W[RYW# ;+ N[QR`_V[T` a`_V[T` -a`Redb`Rj`d`UNPU`T`R`
NTM[`a`dUV`N`PUR`af`] Rj` ;dUb` P`_RNbR` `N` a`_\[T`VZ] _R` `V[\[`dUR`W`aR[R`_ObR`a` `dUR`SNPa`dUNa`

⁰! N`a[j`z`bXR`#E` RZ _f`i [P\Q\T`#(UR`f`bZ`N[! RZ _f`f`i`d` ta`#`j`f`i`d` ta`+ _X`j`N[Q`f`i`d` ta` N[fi` \ + _[T`#
" #`#`x`#`#`#`+ RO`#`x`/RO`#`x`#`#`#` Ua#] E` `d`d`d`#`bZ`N[#Z RZ _f`#`Ra`] _PR` `R` QR[P\Q\T`#aZ` Y` #`
⁰ŁOVO`#`
⁰ŁOVO`#`
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.

N[\cRY R[_f 'a_VTR_V Z bPU'ORaa_R[P\ORO'dUN['N_R] RaA'cR'N[QZ _R'SNZ WNW_\[R#
 ' V PR'dUV 'aReab_R`b_] _VR' 'dUR'W aR[R_j'dUR[N#b_NYubZ N[V aP_R] \[`RV 'a' a'f' a' S[Q'N'
] WPR'S_\`aV['dURZ N[f] _R#ReVa[T'Z RZ _f P\ [`a_bPa `SaJRO_M[j'd UR_R'VaRcR[abNYf'
 `Raa'R' V[a' dUNa\SP\ [Sb`X[j] N[V] 'SRN_j N[eVRaf j N[Q` \ \ [# URNbOQR[PR'dUR_RS\ _R'PAZ R'
 a' N` \PNa'R'dUR'aReab_R'd VdU'dUR'Pa__RPa'RZ \aX[`dUNa'i N[R'i f_R'Re] R_VR[PR' V['dUR` PR[R'
 V['d UNPU'VaV `b` RQ# UR['Pa_b] YRQ'd VdU'dUR` \b[Q\Sd UM] V[T'd V[Q'd UNPU'Va RYS` RRZ `a'
 d RncRV[N[Q\ba\SaJRZ b` VNYaReab_R_j N[Q` RaNTM[`a'dUR] \V[N[acVbNY `SaJRO'VRN'
 i [TWUZ __ j QRTRaP` \b[Q'Z b` V] N[Q'cVbNY 'PAZ O[R'a' Z NXR'N` a_\[T'N[Q'
 Z RZ _NO'RV] NPa\ ['dUR'cVRd R_#

Wandering Strings

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Violoncello

Contrabasso

26

Counterpoint is almost never in parallel motion.

Entrances are staggered and offset from the downbeat.

/Vtb_R'OE+ N[QR_V T' a_V T` °(_N[`P_V] aX[»'

U! b` R_j fiR\ TR#E(VZ R\ ['dUR''_NM Efi\ d` - \b''_R'' Yd Nf` zVcV T E['dUR'\$N a N[Q# dUR_%bVX` \S\$R_PR] aX[#
 ' PAR[aSP'' Z R_VPN] #` # p'OU'' R] a#x'OOO# RO#x'U'IN[#x'OOO#
 i Uaa] E` OXT` #PAR[aSPNZ R_VPN] #PAZ ` \O' R_cNaX[` `aVZ R#A[YUR'YO_M[YU\ d Y\ b#N_R#Nd Nf` Y#Cv[T#Y[Y#UR#] N a#N
 [OAdUR_Y#bVX` Y#S# R_PR] aX['i #

' VZ VN_Yfj! N_VN[RYK& PU\VR\SP_RN& T'NOBRaORad RR['dURž\cR(URZ R'N[Q'dUR'
)] d N_Q ' RYK "] RTTW&X[' NPP\Z] N[VZ R[a'd UVPUN_R' RaV[N' \X'cVX[N[QPRYK;
R] RP&cRYf;Z NXR 'dURZ V['a[af 'Rc\PN&cR\SaUR'ad \XcR V['dUR' a_f &(UV V [\a\ [Yf'
ObR'a\ dURV_ '\Y&N_f [N&b_R V[N[\dUR_d VR_PUR a_NY' Ra&[Tj'ObaNY \ N 'N_R' bYá\SaUR'
' VZ VN_V&R 'ORad RR['dURV_ N[TR' N[Q'dU\ 'R\SaUR'SRZ NR'N[Q'Z NR'c\VR& ' \a\ [Yf V V&N'
[N&b_NY_R] \ ['R'a\ N' \PN&R'UVTUR_] V&PUR 'd V&U'SRZ V[V[V&f N[Q'Yd R_ \ [R 'd V&U'
Z N PbW[V&f; Oba'dUR'PRYK V NY \ d VORf P\ ['VOR_RO'a\ OR'dURV['a_bZ R[aZ \ 'aNX['a\ 'dUR'
UbZ N['c\VR& ' RYW a' aRcR['É' R_W ' a&R' 'dUN&~Yj Yb d\ngjW' n&cbYfjYU]cbg\]d hc]h]g'
gca \ck 'gja] Uf hc Ug]b[Yfjgk]h \]gcf \Yf j c]W/h.YW'c'gYa ghc VV&ta Y'dUfhcZ
cbYfjVcXnfi ' =b'gWbYgk \YfY>UbY]a U[]bYg'9Xk UFX W']b['hc \Yfžh]gUggcV]U]cb'cZ
h.YW'c'k]h 'h.Y'a UY\i a Ub j c]W VV&ta YgYgdW]U' mYj]XYbžUg'h.YX]fW]cb'cZh.Y'
UfdY[[]U]cbgja]ffcfcg'h.YbUhi fU' i dk UFXgd]hW VYbX UbX]bZ Ym]cb'cZh.Y\i a Ub j c]W'
k \Yb Ug_]b['Uei Ygh]cb! 'UZ]h]b['V&ta dUf]gcb []j Yb 'h.YVW]cb]b['bUhi fY'cZh.Y'a i g]W'
[Ygh fY"7cffYgdcX]b['n&h.YhfU'Wm&fmcZh.Y'@cj Y'h.Ya Y'h.Uh]gdfYgYb'hYX]b 'h.Y'
j]c']bžk \]W VY[]bg]b]hg' ck YghfY[]ghf' UbX [fUXi U' mW]a Vg'hc]hg'hcda cghfY[]ghf'
k \YfY]hg'cUfgUWcj Y'h.YfYghcZh.Y'cfWYg'fUž]gYUg] m'UggcV]U]hYX'k]h 'h.YWUfUW]f'cZ
>UbY'9mfYžk \c'Z'ca 'h.Yj YfmWY[]bb]b['cZh.YZ]a 'k Yi bXYfghUbX]gZYY]b[\Yf'dUgh'
h.]g'fYU]cbg\]d VV&ta Yg'gf_]b['m'UddUfYbhk \Yb U'h.]fX'cZh.Y'k Um]bhc'h.YZ]a ž
9Xk UFX'F cWYg'YfjgWUfUW]f'fYa Uf_gcZ\Yf. 'ÉPN[' RRV['f\ b'dURTYN[PR\SNPb_X'b' '

⁸ 'É' R_W_j' aRcR[&É(UR' RYKÉ '\$R_SRPa\$N_d R_É(UR'fibZ N['*\VR&É(UR'fibN_QN[&fibN_QN[" Rd' N[Q! RQW'xÜ'
#Pa&xÖÖ&+ RO&x/RO&xÖÖ&+
i Uaa] 'É' d d d d dURTbN_QN[#P\Z 'Z b'VP'xÖÖ&\Pa'xÜ' aRcR[W' R_W_Y&\VR&N[Q'PRYK_Y_R_VR' i &
⁹ kOQ&

`_a\SOV_Q'd VU'dJR'PX` R¥ Ra'ON_ \SNPNTR` c'c'VQ'_R a'R` PN] a'c'R`+ UR['Vá] ba'S_RR; 'Vá
d \b'Q` \N_]'PX'bQ'UMU`5h'Ubm]bg'HubW'cZH.Y'@cj Y'H Ya Y'UbX]hg'V'ffYgdcX]b['W`c`
UW'ca dUb]a Ybh]b'h'Y'Z]'a ž'h'Y'dU]f'g]Uggc'V]U]cb k]h' h'Y'hk c'dfchU[cb]g'g]g'h'YfYZcfY`
i ba]g'U_UV'Y''

[`bQX i ePR \] aF* V W \[c` ' RYX ~ bRa`](#)

H.Y'Uggc'V]U]j Y'a Yub]b['cZH.Y'Ub[Y]W'Yf]Y'j c]W]g'h'fYYZc`X''H.Y'h'f'Ubgd'Uf'Yb'V'h'
cZH.Y'h'cb'Y'Ug'k Y`'Ug'h'Y'W'bg]g'h'bh'cc'V' j ck Y' Wc]W'Z`YbX'U'd'U'd'U'V'Y[\cg'h'mei U]h'mi
h'c'h'i hi fY''K Y'W'ob'h'YfYZcfY'fY'U'h'Y'j c]W'h'c'Y]h'Yf'< Y'Ybž>Ub'Y'g]cb'Y'h'f'i Y'Z]Y'obX'k \c`
X]Y'g'U'h'Y'V'c'U'X]b['g'W'cc`'h'Y'm'V'ch' U'h'Y'b'X'ž'h'c'h'Y' []f'g>Ub'Y`Y'U' Y'g'V'V']b'X'U'h'Y`
g'W'cc`ž'cf'h'c'F'c'W'Y'g'h'f'g]a Y'b'U`'nh]`'k]Z'ž'6'Y'h'U'ž'k \c` \Y`_Y'dg\]XX'Yb]b'h'Y'U'h]V'c'Z
H'c'fb'Z]Y'X'< U`'Ub'X'k \c'f'Ya U]bg'U'W'bg'U'bh]bj]g]V'Y'Ub'X'ca]b'ci g'df'Y'g'Y'b'W'h'f'ci [\ci h
h'Y'Z]'a "' : cf'A Uf]Ub'Y`ž'h'Y`U'h'f'k U'g'h'Y'W'bg]g]ci g'm]bh'Y'b'X'Y'X'Uggc'V]U]cb Xi f]b['h'Y`
W'ca d'cg]h]cb'd'fc'W'gg''H'Y'a Y'c'X'n'h'Y'j c]W'c'Z'Y'b'g]b[g'ž]b'Z'U'ž]g]í'U'>U'a U]W'ob`i`'U'V'n'h`
a Y'ub'h'c'W'í \U'Z]a U[]b'Y'X'Ub'X' \U'Z'f'Y'U`n'h'Y'U'F'X'k]h']b'h'Y'k U`g'c'Z'H'c'fb'Z]Y'X'í`%`
A Uf]Ub'Y`]Y'j Y'b'í]a U[]b'Y'X'U'h'g'ca Y'dc]bh]hk ci `X'V'W'ca Y'W'U'f'h'U'h]hk U'g]b'Z'U'g] b[`'
V'm'6'Y'h'U'ž'h'Y'>U'a U]W'ob \]XX'Yb'k]Z'í`%`H']g'h'i hi fY'cf'a i g]W`U'h'Y'f'h'i g'g'Y'f'j Y'g'U'g'U`
g'c'f'h'c'Z'U' X]h'c'f'm'd'f'c`^W]cb'c'Z'h'Y'j Uf]ci g\U' b'h]b[g'c'Z'>Ub'Y'g]a]b'X'ž'V'ch' Z'f'ca `Y'f'd'U'g'h'
Ub'X'd'f'Y'g'Y'b'h'ž]a U[]b'Y'X'Ub'X'W'f'd'c'f'Y'U''

H.Y'Zc`ck]b['h'c`U'h'Y'f'g'ž'g]f]b['h'f'Ya c`cg'Ub'X'ca]b'ci g'V'z'bf'U'U'gg'X'f'cb'Y'g'ž'U'f'Y'm'Y'h'
h'k'c'a c'f'Y[`c'V'U`m'f'Y'W' [b]n'Y'X'a i g]W' V'z'bg'f'i V'g]_b'ck b'h'c'Y']h'Z'Y']b[g'c'Z'i b'Y'U'g'Y'Ub'X`
h'Y'bg]cb''H'Y'i ba Y'U'j f'Y'X'Ub'X'f'Y'g'h'Y'gg]g'c'bc'f]W'e'i U]h'm'c'Z'h'Y'h'f'Ya c`cg'U'W'g]cb \i a Ub`

¹⁰ ! N_W] RYX` N_X`ž[aR_c'V'd 'Of '* V_TV] W'Z'VOR`_b` ž Z'NW] aR_c'V'd ž'x'b']b[R]`x'ÖÖ`ž`
∞'ŁOQ`ž`

dYfWdh]cb'a i W]b'h.Y'gJba Y'k Urt'h Uh'ck 'ZFyei YbV]Yg'Xc''H\]g]g]hc'gUrt'h Uh'h Ym'UFY'
d\ng]c'c[]W'ndfc[fUa a YX]b'h.Y'i a Ub VfU]b'hc'g]l[bU 'XUb[Yf'%&'8UF]c'A UF]UbY'']'
h'i gi gYg'h.Y'hl hi fYg'Uddfcd]UHY'm]b'g'MbYg'cZ'h fYU'z'XUb[Yf'cf Vm Y m'i=-b UXX]h]cbgž
h.Y'6cUFX]b['< ci gY'H.Ya Yžk \]W]g'g'h]b'h.Y'ck 'g'f]b[g'UbX VfUgg'Ug'U[fUXi U'mi
i bXi 'Uh]b['a YcXnž'Mb WY'W'bg]XYFY'Ug'Ub Yi h'bg]cb'cZ'h Yg'Y'hl hi fYg'

VOR\F#Z V\ \b`ž\ d " a V T ;" a V T (RZ \ X ` N Q" [TRXP; i R VR \ VPR'

H.Y'fYgYfj YX'i gU]Y'cZk ccXk]bX]bg'fi a Ybhg'Ua cgh'Yi W g]j Y'm'hc'VcUFX]b[]'
g'W'cc' g'MbYg'Wb WY'U'f]Vi h'X'hc'h.Y]f'W'bf'Ug]b'h]a VfY'Z'ca 'g'f]b[]bg'fi a Ybhgž
k \]W'Z'ca 'h.Y'j Yfm'WY[]bb]b['cZ'h.Y'Z'a 'UFY'Ugg'V]U'Y'X'k]h'h.Y'@cj Y'H.Ya Y'UbX'UFY'
Yg'U'V]g'YX'Ug'h.Y'df]a Ufm'h]a VfY'cZ'h.Y'dfYg'Ybh'A UF]UbY'']U'c'W'h]cb'cZk ccXk]bXg'hc'
>UbY'g'd'Ug'h.Y'fY'Z'cfY'm]Y'Xg'U'W'U'fY'X'Ya U'F'W'h]cb'cZ'h]a Y'Z'Ua Yg'UbX'g'Yfj Yg'Ug'U'g'cf'hc'Z
U X]h'cf'm'W'a d'Ugg'Z'cf'h.Y'U X]Yb'W''H\ YfY'U'gc'Yi]g'g'h.Y[Yb'Yf'U'm'U'W'W'h'Y'X'a i g]W'
d'UFUX][a 'h.U'ig'f]b[g'UFY'a cfY'f'ca Ub]h]V]bg'fi a Ybhg'k \ YfY'Ug'k ccXk]bXgž'Ygd'W]U'mi
h.Y'V'Ugg'cbž \ Uj Y'h.Y'U'V]]m'hc' h'U_Y'cb 'X]Z'Y'f'Y'bh'id'Y'f'g'cb'U]m'f'c'Yg'G'Yf[Y] 'D'f'c_c'Z]Yj]g'
DYf UbXh Yk cZ]gd'Yf\ Udg'cb'Y'cZ'h.Y'a cgh'k Y'! _bck b'Yi Ua d'Yg'cZ'h]g'g'cf'hc'Z
]bg'fi a Yb'U' d'Yf'g'cb]Z]W'h]cbž'k \ YfY'h.Y'df'c'U[cb]g'g'h.Ya Yž'DY'h'fž]g'g'W'fYX]b'h.Y'
g'f]b[gž'UbX'ch'Y'f'g'UFY'g'W'fYX]b'h.Y'k ccXk]bXg'UbX VfUgg' h.Y'W'h'Ug'h.Y'W'Uf]b'Y'ž'h.Y'
Xi W'U'g'h.Y'c'V'c'Yž'h.Y'V]f'X'Ug'h.Y'Zi h'Yž'h.Y'k c'Z'Ug'h.Y: fYb'W \ c'f'bgž'UbX'gc'cb''=b >UbY'
9nVZh.Y'U'c'W'h]cb'cZk ccXk]bXgž'd'Uf]h]W'U'f'n'h.Y'Yb[]g\ \ c'f'b'UbX'h.Y'V'Ugg'cbž'hc'h.Y'

12 hN' " #fNR[QV ['N' Q' UN \ \ 'fi ž. W_XR#_2 UN] aR_ 'x'E' R[\ V. T' N[TR_]- **fibzN' 'NRf N Q&VX! N[NTR] R' e'**
\$'f'p'k't'v'n's'r]'r'p'r'(u'o' o'v]i'°' \PN&N\ [E_ &_ '\$_R'] ;x'000]x'U#
i Uaa] `E' O\ \ X' # \ \ T'R# ' O\ \ X' " VQ' OORP_ T' ° %' ° k] Tí \$' xÚk Y] Tí \$' xÚk Q'í d Uf'éQ'éd RéN' \ \ P'W'RéY'd'é \ b
[Q'éd V'U'éQ'N[TR_ < \ \ b_P'RI O'k \ a'í P'Z'^ (° c'Q'x \ V'í ' S'P' YØ (f'Ö'R'U'] W[g'V" + ! b'Ü_ k_ UY' R[< ` N' , < c'RQ' ÖNU) Ž
i d V' aR'Q'Y' \ (! ° U) h'b" %ž'f'f'P'Q' (~ #X%Ű" i h'f'í " ° Öcí \ [R] NTR' 'í d Uf'è xÖQ'è xÖd Ré xÖN' \ \ P'W'Ré xÖY'd'è xÖ
 \ b[Q'è xÖd V'U'è xÖQ'N[TR_ < \$ S'W' R'í #

\YUXa]ghfYggUbX\YUXa UghYf'cZH.YVcUFX]b['gWcc`ž]ggja]`Uf`mžH]b[[]j Yb`h.Y`
WUFUMYfgDwX`UbX`Wbb]b[`bUhi fYg'`b`h.Y`Zc`ck]b['gMbY]b`k` \]W`>UbY`YUj Yg`h.Y`
VcUFX]b['gWcc` žcf`H\cfbZ]YX`< U`žh.Y`f]g]b[`Zi`h`U`h`h`Y`YbX`Wb`gja]`Uf`mY`
Uddfcd]UH`X`h`>UbYžk` \c`UgdfYj]ci`g`ma`Ybh]cbYX`]g`W`a`dUFYX`h`U`V]fX`cb`gYj`YfU`
c`W`g]cbg`h`fci [\ci`h`h`Y`Z`a` "

J]XYc. '6cUFX]b['GWcc` K ccXk]bXg'

H.Y`cgM]`U]b[]bhYfj U`cZU`a]bcf`h`]fX`f] [[YfgmYhUbch`Yf`a`Ya`cfm`W`b`g`f`i` W]b`
h.Y`]ghYbYf. `h`U`h`cgM]`U]cb`cf`Zi` W] U]cb`]gc`Z`h`b`U`ggc`V]UH`X`k`]h`i`b`W`f`h`U]b`m`ž`Ub`X`h`U`h`
i`b`W`f`h`U]b`h`m]gc`Z`h`b`]b`X]W`h`j`Y`c`Z`U`b`ci`h`W`a`Y`[c]b[`cbYk`U`h`cf`U`b`ch`Yf`":]H]b[`m`h`Y`b`ž`
A`U]`Ub`Y`]`U`dd`]Yg`h`]g`a`i`g]W`U`h`Yf`]g]b`g`W`b`Y`g`k` \YfY`>UbY`]gY]h`Yf`f`Uj`Y]b[`h`c`cf`
Z`ca` \Yf`VcUFX]b['gWcc`"'6`ch`U`fY`d]j`ch`U`a`ca`Y`bh`g]b`h`Y`b`U`f`f`U`h`j`Y`h`U`h`W`U`b[`Y`h`Y`
W`i`fgY`c`Z` \Yf`]"Z]"`b`U`X`X]h]cb`ž`U`g`a`Y`bh]cbYX`]b`h`Y`U`V`c`j`Y`h`U`V`Y`ž`h`]g`a`i`g]W`U`h`Yf`]g]U`g`c`
X`Y`f]j`Y`X`V`ch`Z`ca` `h`Y`@`c`j`Y`H`Ya`Y`Ub`X`Z`ca` `h`Y`6`c`U`f`X]b['GWcc` `H`Ya`Y`" `b`h`Y`W`b`g`Y`c`Z`
h`Y`Z`c`fa`Yf`ž`h`Y`a`]bcf`h`]fX`]g`h`Y`]bhYfj U`cb`k` \]W`h`Y`@`c`j`Y`H`Ya`Y`]g`V`i`]`h`
G]a`i` `h`U`b`Y`ci`g`m`ž`h`Y`cgM]`U]b[`a`]bcf`h`]fX`W`b`V`Y`W`b`g]X`Y`f`Y`X`U`g`c`f`h`c`Z`a`]W`c`W`g`a` `c`Z`h`Y`
6`c`U`f`X]b['GWcc` `H`Ya`Y`]b`h`Y`g`Y`b`g`Y`h`U`h]h]g`U`V`f`Y`U`_`X`c`k`b`c`Z]h`g`c`j`Y`f`U`F`W]b[`i`b`X`i` `U]b[`.
g`U`d`Y`h`c`]h`g`a`c`g`h`V`U`g]W`i`b]h`U`g]b[`i` `U`f`]bhYfj U`"5`h`ci [\ `U`]ghYbYf`a`U`h`b`ch`W`b`g`M]ci`g`m`i`
fY[]ghYf`h`]gi`d`cb`U`Z]f`g`h` \YUf]b[ž`h`Y`g`Y`W`b`b`Y`W]cb`g`g`V`]a`]b`U`m`Y`a`d`U`g]n`Y`h`Y`
f`U`b`g]h]cb`U`b`U`h`f`Y`c`Z`h`Y`a`ch]Z`Y`j`Y`b`ž`f`h`Yf`"

♩ = 76

Bass Clarinet in Bb

Horn in F

Horn in F

Harp

Soprano

Violoncello

Filled-in variation of the Oscillating Minor 3rd Motif

/Vt_bR×E(UR[~] \N_Q[T' PU\Y(URZ R'N[i e] N[\V[\SaUR#`PWNa[T! V[_Ø_Q! \aS
 °(_N[`P_V] aλ[»

A i W]b h Y g l a Y k U h h Y < U d d] b Y g g H Y a Y] g U g c X Y f] j Y X Z f c a h Y @ c j Y
 H Y a Y] b h U h] h] g U g c V i] h c b h Y] b h f j U ' c Z U a] b c f h] f X " H Y W b b Y m] c b V h k Y b
 > U b Y g i h] a U h Z c i b X \ U d d] b Y g g U b X f Y g c i h] c b k] h \ Y f ~ c j Y Z c f 9 X k U f X] g h Y f Y Z c f Y
 Y U g] m] X Y b h] Z U W Y z Y j Y b h c i [\] h a U h c W W f g W b g] c i g n ä V m h Y ~] g h Y b Y f " 8 U f] c
 A U f] U b Y ~] g W c] W h c g W f Y h Y h Y a Y] b h Y d] U b c h Y Z f g h] a Y] h U d d Y U f g h c k U f X g h Y
 Y b X c Z h Y Z ' a U g c Z F Y g] h c Z U b m c Z h Y W b b c h U] c b g h Y U X] Y b W \ U g U m i] f Y X V m h] g
 d c] b h k] h f Y [U f X h c h Y g f] b [g U b X k c c X k] b X g ' H Y d] U b c] h g Y Z W b h Y f Y Z c f Y W b V Y

]bhYfdFYHX'Ug'U'gna Vc`cZFYXca zXYUWYX'Z'ca 'UbrdfY] Jci ggMfY'Y'Ya YbhgZ'f ghUg'
 >UbY'Z]bU`mZ]bXg\ YfgY'Z`]VYfUH'Xz'Uhih Y'YbX'cZ'h Y'Z]'a "'

Violin I

Vln. I

The theme is built on gradually widening intervals, beginning with the perfect 4th, and enters some time after the Wandering Strings texture has played intersecting minor 3rds. The theme is thus perceived as a natural extension of the underlying musical texture.

:][i fY' . @cj YH Ya Y'fHfUbgM]dh]cbl'

Piano

The theme built on gradually expanding intervals, beginning with the perfect 4th - the same as in the Love Theme.

Pno.

Pno.

:][i fY' (. < Udd]bYgg'H Ya Y'fHfUbgM]dh]cbl'

=h\UgVYyb'dfcj Yb h'Uia Ya cfm]gVYHf'YbWcXYX'k \Yb'cbYgUHYbh]cb]g_YybYfz
UbX'h'UicbYgUHYbh]cb]ga cfY'ZcW'gYX'k \Yb'h'Y]f'Ya ch]cbgUFY'g'fcb['% 'H'Y'a cfY'
dYfgcbU`ma YUb]b[z `Ub'Yi dYf]YbW'cf'Ub'UggcV]U]cbzh'Y'a cfY'gc`]X'Ua Ya cfm]g'
Zcfa YX'UbX\YX']b'h'Y'a]bX'% 'H']g]gk \n'h'Y'a i g]W' h'Ya Yg'UbX'a ch]Zg]b'8UF]c'
A UF]UbY`]g]gW'fY'Zcf' >UbY'9mY'UFY'gc'dck YfZ `"'H'YmgdYU_ 'hc'Z' bXUa YbHU `i a Ub'
Ya ch]cbg'h'Uh'Yj YfncbY\Ug'Yi dYf]YbWX']b'Yei U`mX]ZZYfYbh'z'dYfgcbU'z'UbX'g' Vg'Ubh]U'
k Uhg' h'cg]'cZZUFz`cj Yz'UbX`cgg"=h]g'Zcf'h']g'fYUgcb'h'Uibc'a UHYf'\ck 'X]ZZYfYbhk'Y'
a Um'Y]b'YggYbW'Z'ca \Yf'zk'Y'Ug'Ub'U' X]YbW'UFY'g]'`UV'Y'hc']X'Ybh]Zrk]h' >UbY'9mY'
UbX'hc'Zc`ck 'UbX'bUj]]UHY\Yf'a]bX'k]h' g' W'YUg'Y'h'fci [\ci h'h'Y'Z'a "

**) [QR`a[Q/TIN[Ri f_R`\$ fPUR(U\btU(UR, \Z OZ'NAX[N]Q
(N`S_ZNAX[\S' b`VWZNR` N]Q' \aB`**

< U]]b['Z]fa `mYg'UV]g'YX'h'Yg'Y'a i g]W' í \cc_g' k \]W'Y]h'Yf'W'cbg]ci g'mcf'
g' W'cbg]ci g'mtf]] [Yf'gdY]Z]VWVUFUM'f'g'z'Y' Ybh'z'cf'Ya ch]cbgk]h']b'h'Y'bUffU]j Yz'h'Y'
H]g_ 'bck'g']Zg'h'ck UFXg'W'a V]b]b['h'Ya]b]a U.]bU]j Y'k Uhg]g' W' h'Uh'h'Ym'Xc'b'ch'
VW'W'a Y'V'U'Ub'h'cf'f'YXi bX'Ub'h'hc'h'Y`]g'Yb'Yf'z'UbX'g' W' h'Uh'h'Ym'c'X' [fYUHY'XYd'h'c'Z'
a YUb]b["'H'Y'[cU \YfY]g'hc'b'ch'cb`m'f]] [Yf'a Ya cf]Yg]b'h'Y'U' X]YbW'Z'Vi h'ic'
Yb'W'i fU]Y'h'Ya 'hc'Zcfa 'a cfY'W'a d'Yi 'W'bb'W'W]cbg'VUg'YX'cb'k \Uh'h'Ym'UFY'
g]a i `h'ub'Yci g'm'YUF]b['UbX'g'Y]b['cb'g'W'Yb"8UF]c'A UF]UbY`]g] [fUXi U`m'f'Ubg'Zcfa]b['
h'Ya U]VW'W'a V]bU]jcbgU`ck 'i g'z'Ug'Ub'U' X]YbW'Z'hc'X'f'Uk `]b_g'W'Y'h'Yb'>UbY'9mY'Yg'dUg'z'

13 ! N a[;z bXR`E RZ _f' i [P,Q, T`E (UR'f'ibZ N[! RZ _f'Ef'f'nd 'ta' ;f'f'nd 'ta'+ _X' ;N[Q'f'f'nd 'ta' N['fi'f'+ _\ [T`
" f' f'x`O`O`+ RO`x`/RO`x`O`O`+ Uaa] E `d d d `ubz N[YZ RZ _f' f' Ra'] _\PR`R' QR[P,Q, T`W'az Y`
O`'LO`+`

dfYgYbhiUbX`Zi hi fYžhc`Zcfa`gfbcb[Yf`WbW`g]cbgfY[UFX]b[`hc`\Yf`ghYH`cZa`]bX`"Gi`W`
Wta`V]bU]cbgUFY`Zci`bX`]b`Yj`Yfmg]b[`Y`WY`cZH`Y`Z]`a`žUg`Wb`VY`gYb`]b`h`Y`5ddYbX]i`6`"
<`ck`Yj`Yfžh`Y]f`]a`dcf`hUbW`UbX`h`Y`g`Vh`Ymk`]h`k`\]W`A`Uf]UbY`]`gYk`g`h`Ya`]bhc`cbY`
Ubch`Yf`UFY`dYf`Udg`VYgh[`Y`UbYX`h`fci`[`\`UbU`ngYgcZH`Y`h`fY`a`U]b`h`Ya`YgcZH`Y`Z]`a`.
h`Y`@cj`Y`h`Ya`Yžh`Y`6c`UFX]b[`GW`cc`h`h`Ya`Yž`UbX`h`Y`<`Udd]b`Ygg`h`h`Ya`Y`h`h`Y`Zc`ck`]b[`
dUfU[f`Ud`g`k`]`fY`Zf`hc`:]`[i`fYg`%&`UbX`"`cZ`5ddYbX]i`5`!`h`f`Ub`g`W]d]h]cbg`c`ZH`Y`Z]f`gh`W`Y`g`
]b`k`\]W`h`Y`g`Y`h`Ya`Y`g`UFY`\`Y`UFX]b`Z`"ž`fY`g`d`W]j`Y`m`í`K`Ub`XYf]b[`>`Ub`Yž`í`5`h`h`c`fci`[`\`
9Xi`W]h]cbž`UbX`í`5`];`Ua`Y`c`Z`6`U`Xa`]bhc`b`í`

H`h`Y`j`Yf`m]z]f`gh`g`Wb`Y`c`ZH`Y`Z]`a`ž`í`K`Ub`XYf]b[`>`Ub`Yž`]g`d`Yf`Udg`h`Y`a`c`gh`Y`c`W]h]`Y`
c`ZH`Y`Y`b]h]f`Y`Z`U`h`i`f`Yž`V`ch`Ya`ch]cb`U`m`Ub`X`j`]g`U`m`í`6`Y`Z`c`f`Y`Y`j`Y`b`h`Y`Z]f`gh`g`ch`c`ZH`Y`Z]`a`
Udd`Y`Uf`gž`h`Y`W`b`h`f`U`U`g`g`Y`g`d`U`h`U`ck`ž`ca`]bci`g`X`f`cb`Yž`Ub`X`k`Y`\`Y`Uf`h`Y`g`h]f]f]b[`g`c`ZH`Y`
K`Ub`XYf]b[`G`f]b[`g`h`M`h`i`f`Y]b`h`Y`j`]c`]b`gž`j`]c`]Už`Ub`X`W`]"`=a`a`YX]U`H`Y`nž`h`Y`g`c`b`c`f]h`m`c`Z`
h`Y`a`]b`c`f`h`]f`X]g`Y`g`h`U`]g`Y`X`U`g`h`Y`X`Y`Z]b]b[`]b`h`Y`f`j`U`c`ZH`Y`W`Y`ž`Ub`X`Z`c`f`h`U`h`a`U`h`Y`f`ž`h`Y`
Y`b]h]f`Y`g`W`f`Y`"5`g`h`Y`c`d`Y`b]b[`W`Y`X]h`g[`f`U`X`i`U`m`i`Z`U`Y`]b`Z`f`ca`h`Y`V`U`W`g`W`Y`b`ž`U`g]Z`U`
W`b`X`Y`k`Y`f`Y`W`Y]b[`\`Y`X`W`c`g`Y`V`m`h`c`]i`a`]b`U`H`Y`h`Ya`ž`g`c`h`c`X`c`h`Y`a`ch]Z`g`d`U`h`Y`X`V`m`h`Y`
g`f]b[`g[`f`U`X`i`U`m`W`ta`Y]bhc`Z`c`W`g`K`Y`\`Y`Uf`g`d`Yf]a`d`c`g`Y`X`W`b`h`f`U`di`b`h`U`W`ta`V]bU]cbg`
h`U`id`f`c[`f`Y`g`g`Z`f`ca`h`k`c!`b`ch`Yž`h`c`h`f`Y`!`b`ch`Yž`h`c`Z`ci`f!`b`ch`Yž`Ub`X`Z]b`U`m`h`c`Z]j`Y!`b`ch`Y`Z]i`f`Y`gž`
U`f`Y`c`j`]b[`U`f`ci`b`X`Ub`X`Vi`]X]b[`c`Z`Z`c`ZH`Y`]b`h`Y`f`j`U`c`Z`U`a`]b`c`f`h`]f`X`ž`Ub`X`i`h`ja`U`h`m`
`Y`U`X]b[`hc`h`Y`h`f`Ya`c`c`W]a`U`c`ZH`Y`a`U]b`h]h`Y`"F`U`h`Y`f`h`Ub`f`Y`g`c`j`]b[`h`Y`h`Y`b`g]cb`
\`ck`Yj`Yfžh`Y`a`i`g]W]g]U`M`f`i`d`h`m`W`h`c`Z`Z`f`U`Vi`h`h`Y`W`b`h`f`U`U`g`g`X`f`cb`Y`ž`k`\`Y`b`h`Y`Z]f`gh`g`ch`
c`ZH`Y`Z]`a`W`ta`Y`g]bhc`j`]Y`k`k`]h`h`Y`Vi`f`g]b[`c`d`Y`b`c`Z`U`X`c`c`f`ž`Ub`X`k`Y`g`Y`>`Ub`Y`g`h`Ub`X]b[`
U`h]h`g`h`f`Y`g`c`X`":`f`ca`\`Y`f`Yž`h`Y`k`Ub`XYf]b[`g`f]b[`g`g`c`Z`h`m`f`Y`g`a`Yž`Ub`X`h`Y`@cj`Y`h`Ya`Y`

Ya Yf[YgZca 'h.Y'hi fi fY]b'Ugc`c j]c`]b'Ug>UbY'WY[]bg'hc'fi b"CbW'a cfYžk Y\YUF'h.Y'
[YbhY'i bZc`X]b[`cZ'h.Y'h.Ya Yžk \]W'dfc[fYggYgZca `cbY! bchYžhc' h'k c! bchYžhc'
h.fY! bchYžhc' žci f! bchY'Vi fgjg''

=a dYfWdh]V n'h.ci [\žh.Y'@cj Y'h.Ya Y]gYj Yb'a cfY'XYd`mk cj Yb'Ufci bX'h.Y'
]bhYfj U`cZU'a]bcf'h.]fX'h.Ub]g'UddUFYbhc'b ž]fgh`]ghYb" =b žMžk \]Y]hgjga U`Ygh
]bhYfj U]g'U'a]bcf'h.]fXž]hg`Uf[Ygh]bhYfj U]g'h.UhcZU'a U'cf'g]l h. 'h.Y]bj YfgY'cZU'
a]bcf'h.]fX": i f'h.Yfa cfYžh.Y ž]fghbchY'cZ'h.Y'h.Ya Y]g'U8žf'h.Y'fcchcZ'h.Y`_Ym]b'k \]W'
h.Y'WY'fYg]X'Ygžk \]Y'h.Y'hcda cghbchY'UbX'gfi Vm fU'W]a U]g'Ub: žU'a]bcf'h.]fX'
U'cj Y"9j Yb'h.Y'fca VcbYgžk \c YbhYf]b'a YUj fY" %žUFY'Xci V'YX'Uh'h.Y'g]l h."h.]g'
Ya d\Ug]g'cb'h.Y'a]bcf'h.]fX`]b_g'h.Y'@cj Y'h.Ya Yj Yfma i W'hc'h.Y'c'gM]`Uh]b['A]bcf'
h.]fX'a ch]žk \]W'Ug'UžcfYa Ybh]cbYXž]g]bX]W'h]j Y'cZ]bg'UW]`]hm'UbX'i bWf'U]b'hm'
h.ci [\ 'h.Y'cgM]`Uh]b['a ch]Z]g\YUF'X'a cfY'dfca]bYbh]m]b'U`UHf'g'MbYgk \YfY>UbY'
hfUj Yg'hc'UbX'Zca \Yf'VcUF'X]b[]g'W'cc`žA Uf]UbY`]'dfYdUFYg'h.Y`]'ghYbYf]g]YUF'Vm
k YUj]b[]h]bhc'h.Y'VUW]`fci bX'hi fi fY'cZ'h.]g]ž]fghWY" h.Y'ga U` ž] [i fYgd`UhYX'Vm'h.Y'
K UbXYf]b['Gf]b[gž'h.Y[YbhY'fcW]b[\Ufd'UW'ž'a dUb]a Ybhž'UbX'Yj Yb'h.Y'@cj Y'h.Ya Y'
]hg]ZU`dfYgYbhiga U`!g'W'Y'cgM]`Uh]cbg'cZ'h.Y]bhYfj U"@cc_]b[ž f'h.Yfž'a cfY'UbX'a cfY'
fY'Uh]cbg\]dgjg W'Ug'h.YgY'Wb'VY'žci bX'h.fci [\ci h'h.Y'fYg'hcZ'h.Y'WYž]bW'X]b['h.Y'
l dk UfXg'7Y`c'5fdY[[]Uh]cbgk \]W'ž]fghUddYUF]b'a YUj fY" +'h.Y'g]UfdY[[]Uh]cbgž'ž'gh
Ug'h.Y'@cj Y'h.Ya YžUgc'WY[]b'cb'U8'UbX'YbX'cb'Ub: žUbX'UFY'W'ž'a d'cgY'X'cZ'
]bhYfgdYfgY'X'a]bcf'h.]fX'gž'h.i g`]b_]b['h.Y'hi fi fY'hc'Vch' h.Y'@cj Y'h.Ya Y'UbX'h.Y'
CgM]`Uh]b['A]bcf' fX'a ch]Z'h.fci [\ 'h.Y]bh]f]W'h]g'fci Vm f]b['UbX'W'ž'a d'cg]h]cb'cZ'h.]g'

ZfghWYž8UF]c'A UF]UbY`]YgUW]g\Yg>UbYUbX'9Xk UFXDjFYUh]cbg\]d'UgUb i bghUXm
cbYžUbX]a a YX]UHY`mWYUHYgUb`U fUcZgj gdYbgY'Ufci bX'h'Y'Z]'a "'

K]h' fY[UFXg]hc'h]a Yž'K UbXYf]b['>UbY' VY[]bgZ]fa `m]b'h'Y'dfYgYbh''5ha YUj fY'
(+ž\ck Yj Yfžk]h' h'Y'YbhfUbW'cZH'Y'5b[Y]W'9Yf]Y'J c]Wž]hi bXYf[cYgUb'UWfi dh
gk]hW''=b'h'Y'a YUj fYgdYfWX]b['h.]gYbhfUbWž'h'YfY]gU'h.]bb]b['cZH'Y'Yi hi fYž'Ug'h'Y'
K UbXYf]b['Gf]b[g[fUXi U`m'WYw'a Y'fYXi WX'hc]bh'fj UgcZa U'cf'UbX'a]bcf'gW'zbXg''
h.]gUHYbi Uh]cb'WYUHYg'gdUW'Zcf'h'Y'YbhfUbW'cZH'Y'j c]Wžk \cg'Y'di f]m'UbX['\cgim
ei U]m]gi ba]g'U'UW'Y''K]h' h.]g'f'Ub]g]h]cbžk Y]a a YX]UHY`mgYbgY'h'Uh>UbY]g'bc'
'cb[Yf'ž' `m]j]b[]b\Yf'dfYgYbh'fYU]m'i'F Uh'Yfžk Y'ZY' h'Uh'g\Y\Ug[cbY]bhc'h'Y'dUg'h
]b\Yf'a]bXž'UbX'h'Uhk Yž'Ucb['k]h' \Yfž'UfY'bck]b'Ugc'f'hcZX'fYUa `]_Y'g'UHY''=b'U'
a ca YbhcZgj`YbW'VYrk Yyb j cW' d\ fUgYg]b'a YUj fY*\$žUj]c`]b'd'Uhg'Ub]h'fU]cb'cZ
h'Y'c'g'Y'Uh]b['A]bcf'' fX'a ch]Z'UbX'k Y'_bck h'Uh>UbY'Wb'U'Y'cb'Y'cZ'k c'dU'h'g'
W'bh]bi Y'Zcfk UFX]bhc'h'Y'i b_bck bžcf'hi fb'VUW'hc'k UFXgk \UHY'Yf'h]g'g\Y]g'ZYY]b[""
: fca h'Y'a ca Ybhk Y'Ybh'f'h.]g'X'fYUa 'g'UHYž'h'Y'@cj Y'h'Ya Y]g'Ugc'cj Yf'U'Yb'V'm'Ugc'c'
W'`cžk \]Wž'Ug'U'ZcfYa Ybh]cbYXž]g'Ugg'V]UHYX'k]h' '9Xk UFX''h.]g'V'i fg'Yj Yb'ž' f'h'Yf'h'Y'
Vci bXU'f'm'Yrk Yyb '>UbY'g'dUg'h'UbX'dfYgYbh'ž'g]b'W'k Y'Wb'Ugg' a Y'Yj Yb'k]h'ci h\Uj]b['
VYyb]b'f'cXi WX'hc \]g'W'U'f'U'W'f' m'Yž'h'Uh'h'Y'VW'cb]b['W'`c]g'gna Vc`]W'cZgca Y'h.]b['
cf'cZgca Ycb'Y'g\Y]g'ZYY]b['Z'ca ""

[*VOR\ E+ N| OR V| T| N| R'](#)

>i a d]b['Zcfk UFXžcf'fUH'Yf''f a d]b['VUW'k UFXg]b'h]a Y]bhc'>UbY'g'W]X\ccXž
g]a]Uf'W'bb'W'cbg'g' W'Ug'h'Yg'Y'Wb'VY'Zci bX]b'h'Y'Z]fgh'W'Y]b'k \]W'h'Y'6cUFX]b['
GW'cc`h'Ya Y]g'dfYgYbh'YX. í5'h\cfci [\ '9Xi W'h]cb'f' < YfYžk Y'dYf'W]j'Y'Ub]a a YX]UHY'

WUob[Y]b`hM hi fY`Zfca`h.YVwbghUbhimY]c`j]b[`Wdi bhYfdcbhcZIK UbXYf]b[`>UbYā Ug`h.Y`
`ck`gfh]b[gž`cfbgžVUggWUF]bYř`UbX`Ufd`U`a`cj`Y`hc[Yh`Yf`Ug`Ug]b[`Y`Ybh]hmi`h.Y`
WbbWm]cb`VYk`Yb`h.Y`k`c`WYg`ck`Yj`Yfž`UbX`h`YfYzcfY`VYk`Yb`>UbYEdUgh`UbX`
dfYgYbhžfYa`U]bgdUdUV`Y`h`g]gXi`Y`hc`h.Y`X]g]bVmj`Y`YW!`UbX!`Zck`ei`U]hmcZ`h.Y`
a`i`g]V`k`\\W`g]dfYgYbh]b`Vch`WYgVi`hUhX]ZZfYbhgf`i`V`fU`Yj`Yg`h.Y`a`]b]U`h`fY`
cgM]`U]cbgcZIK`UbXYf]b[`>UbYi`c`Wwf`UhU`a`]V`c`Yj`Y`žk`\\YfYUg]b`h`g`U`Hf`WYž`h.Y`m`
UFY`a`i`W`a`cfY`Yi`dUbXYX`UbX`h`YfYzcfY`UFY`dYfW]j`YX`cb`U`a`cfY`a`U`V`c`g`f`i`V`fU`Yj`Y`
K`\\Yb`cca`YX`ci`hž`h.Y`6cUFX]b[`GW`cc`h`Ya`Y`UddYUfg]hc`]b`Z`M`VY`Ub`Yi`dUbXYX`
cgM]`U]cb.`Ug`M`b`X]b[`UbX`XYg`M`b`X]b[`]b`Hfj`U`g`h`U`h`UFY`g]a`d`m`Z`YX]b`V`m`g`W`U`F`
dUggU`Yg`h`Y`g]a`Y`5b[Y]V`9Yf]Y`J`c]W`Z`f`ca`i`K`UbXYf]b[`>UbYi`U`gc`b`ch`cb`m`g`Yfj`Yg`Ug`
Ubch`Yf`b`_`VYk`Yb`h.Y`k`c`WYgž`Vi`h`UXX]h]cbU`m`g`f`Yb[`h`Y`bg`h.Y`6cUFX]b[`GW`cc`
h`Ya`Y`g`Ugg`V]U]cb`k`]h`>UbY`g]dUgh`i`f`h`Y`fa`cfYž`h`Y`V`b`h`f`U`U`g`g]d`U`m`ck`X`f`cb`Y`g`
cbW`a`cfY]b`h`g]WYž`k`\\W`g]`d`d`c`f`h`UbX`[`f`ci`b`X`h`Y`V`b`g`h`U`b`h`i`m`b`Xi`U`h]b[`Z`c`f`Y`[`f`ci`b`X`
hM`hi`fY`":`]bU`nž`f`ghUg`k`Ug`c`V`g`Yfj`YX`k`]h`h`Y`ci`h]b]b[`b`ch`Y`g`c`Z`h`Y`@`c`j`Y`h`Ya`Y`UbX`
I`dk`UFXg`7Y`c`5fdY`[[`U]cbgcZIK`UbXYf]b[`>UbYā`i`5`h`c`f`ci`[`\\`9Xi`W`h]cbi`VY`]bg]cb`U`
`ck`7`]b`h`Y`V`b`h`f`U`U`g`g]Yg`UbX`Yb`X`g`cb`Ub`9!`Z`U`h`U`a`U`cf`g]i`h`VY`ck`.`h`Y`]b]Y`f`g]c`Z`U`
a`]b`c`f`h`]f`X`"CbW`a`cfYž`h`g]b`Hfj`U`]W`a`d`U`g]g`c`Z`h`Y`h`Y`a`]b`c`f`h`]f`Xž`U`g`k`Y`U`g`h`Y`
W`di`bh`Y`gg]c`h`Y`f`Y`U`h]cbg`d`g`VYk`Yb`h`Y`j`U`f]ci`g`a`i`g]W`Y`Ya`Y`bh]c`Z`h`Y`g]m`f`Yž`
Y`g]d`Y`U`m`k`]h`f`Y`[`U`F`X`g]hc`h`Y`c`g]M]`U]b[`Z`[i`f`Y`g`h`U`h`UFY`gc`Ya`VYXXYX`h`f`ci`[`\\`ci`hž`g]fj`Y`
h`c`b`ch`cb`m`g`f`Yb[`h`Y`b`ci`f`i`b`XYf`g`h`UbX]b[`c`Z`>UbY`9`m`Y`g`W`U`F`U`M`f`ž`Vi`h`U`g`c`h`c`b`_`\\`Yf`
dUgž`dfYgYbhž`UbX`ž`hi`fY`"

[*VOR\£°`\(\U\`bTU`i`ObPNaX\[`](#)

Í 5 ; Ua Y'cZ6UXa]bhc bž ħ.Y'ZfghWY]b'k \]W'ħ.Y'< Udd]bYggH\Ya Y]g'dfYgMbHX'
]b'ž ``žgYa g'dYf\ Udgcb Zfgh`]ghYb ħc VY'gf_]b[`mX]ZYfYbhZfca ħ.Y'fYgicZH.Y'gWfY''
=hgUbxgci h]b]hgdi f]hmUbx'g]a d`]V]mžVY]b[`d'UhYX'cb`mVmUd]Ubcž]b'UWUf'Ubx'k Y''
XYZ]bYX'a YhfžUbX'X]j]XYX]bhc'g'UbxUfX' !'Ubx'(!a YUj fY'd\ fUgYg"5hUWcgyf`cc_ž
\ck Yj YfžĤ.YgY'ga U`d\ fUgYgfYj YU'ħ.Ya gYj YgcbW'a cfY'ħc W'a]b]Uhi fY'cgW'U]cbgž'
Ubx'k]ħ.]b'ħ.Ya žĤ.Yf][\h\Ubx'a Y'cXm'd'Uhg]ħ.Y'g\cfh]bhfj U`]WZ][i fYgicZH.Y'
K UbxYf]b['Gf]b[g]m hi fY'Zfca ħ.Y'cdYb]b[WY''=b ZMžĤ.ci [\ ħ.Y'WbbYm]cb]g'YUgm
ħc'a]ggXi Y'ħc ħ.Y'gf_]b['X]ZYfYbW]b'cfWYgfU]cbžĤ.Y'< Udd]bYggH\Ya Y]g]b'ZM
bYUf'mħ.Y'gJa Y'a Y'cXm'Ug]ħ.Y'@cj YH\Ya Y"K]ħ. ħ.]gž8Uf]c'A Uf]UbY`]Vf]b[g'>UBY'
9m]gä i g]W'gWfY ž ``V]fW"ħ.Y'@cj YH\Ya Yk]ħ. k \]W'ħ.Y'Z'a W[]bgžcbW'
]a Vi YX'k]ħ. ħ]bg]cbžĤfUbgZcfa g]a dYfWdh]V'm]bhc'ħ.Y'< Udd]bYggH\Ya Y! ħ.Y'
i `h]a UY'fYgc`i h]cb'Ubx'a i g]W' [cU'cZH.Y'Z'a ""

[*VOR\É" fiNZ R\Š" NOZ V\] a\[](#)

/_IZ ; \Z]Rm'ä 'VZ]WfE(UR(_NWA_f \S]R'A_R

A Uf]UbY`]g]Wc]W'ħc'gYhħ.Y'Wcg]b[ħ.Ya Y'cZ\]g'gWfY]b'ħ.]g'a UbbYf'ZcfWgi g'
ħc'ncca `ci hYj Yb ž fħ.YfžUbX'ħc Wfbg]XYf'ħ.Y'gWfY'Ug'Uk \c`Y"5gk Y\Uj Y'gYb]b'ħ.Y'
dfYj]ci g'mX]gW'ggYX W'YgždUf]W'Uf'mí K UbxYf]b['>Ubyž ħ.Y'fY]g]UhYj Yfmgf]i Vm'fU'
`Yj YžXYgd]hY'Wfbg]UbhimY] c'j]b['m hi fYgždYf]g]ghYbhZcfk UfX'a ch]cb'Ubx'U'gYbgY'cZ
cdYb]b[i d'ħ.Uh]gWfbj YnYX'ħ.fci [\ ħ.Y'a i g]W;]j Yb'ħ.Y'W' bhYgg'f a dgVUW'k UfXg'
Ubx'Zcfk UfXg]b'h]a YžĤ.]g]g]bc'YUgmZUžĤ.ci [\ 'A Uf]UbY`]UW]Yj Yg]hYZZcfhYggm

h fci [\ h Y V b h] bi U ' Yi d U b g] cb ' U b X V b h f U M] cb ' c Z \] ga i g] W ' d \ f U g Y g z ' h Ya Y g z ' U b X ' W Y g h Ya g ' j Y g ' H \] g b c h c b ` m X f] j Y g h Y b U f f U h j Y Z c f k U F X z Vi h U g c ' f Y] b Z c f W g h Y g Y b g Y ' c Z V c g f Y ' h U h] g U W] Y j Y X V n h Y Y b X ' c Z h Y Z ' a z k \ Y b ' h Y U X] Y b W ' Z Y g U a c g h U g ' a i W ' U g > U b Y X c Y g h U h h Y m U j Y Z] b U ` m U f f] j Y X U h U ` c b [' g c i [\ h U z h f ' X Y g h] b U h] c b "

K \ Y b V b g] X Y F Y X Z f c a ' k] h] b z b Y U f ` m Y j Y f m W Y ' c Z > U b Y 9 n f Y Z ` ` c k g U f U Y W i c f m i h U h Vi] X g] b h i hi f Y z f U b [Y z ' U b X Ya c h] c b U [Y g h f Y " K \ Y b V b g] X Y F Y X Z f c a ' h Y ' ci h f a c g h d Y f g d Y M j Y z \ c k Y j Y f z h Y ' a i g] W U d d Y U f g h c Z c ` c k ' U b ' c d d c g] h Y ' d U h " : f c a ' U ' W a d ' Y i ' k W ' c Z] b h f k Y U j] b [`] b Y g U b X ` U n y f g z] h d f c [f Y g g Y g h c ' g d U f g y f ' c f W Y g f U h] c b ' U b X ' g h U X] Y f ' \ n h a g " H \] g U g d Y W i c Z h Y g W f Y b c h c b ` m Y U i h z ` ` m a] f f c f g h Y Ya c h] c b U ' U b X '] b h Y ` W i U ' f U Y W i c f m c Z > U b Y 9 n f Y g W U f U M f z k \ c z Z f c a ' h c f a Y b h z X ci V h U b X ' f Y d f Y g g] c b ' h U b g W b X g h c `] V Y f U h] c b z ` c j Y U b X ' U W W d h U b W z Vi h U g c ' c Z Y f g U X] Y b W ' U g] a] U f ' g Y b g Y ' c Z f Y Y U g Y " H Y] b h f b U W a d c g] h] c b ' c Z h Y g W f Y h Y f Y Z c f Y d f c j] X Y g h Y ' e i f b Y n h U h] g ' f Y e i] f Y X ' h c ' n] Y X ' U g h c b [' g Y b g Y ' c Z f Y g c ' i h] c b "

H \ Y X] Z Y f Y b W V h k Y b ' h Y ' a i g] W c Z h Y V Y [] b b] b [' c Z h Y Z ' a ' U b X ' h U h c Z h Y Y b X ' c Z h Y Z ' a ' V W a Y g g f] _] b [` m Y j] X Y b h k \ Y b ' h Y Z] f g h U b X ` U g h W Y g z ' K U b X Y f] b [' > U b Y ' U b X ' 5 k U _ Y b z ' U F Y \ Y U F X ' c b Y U z h f ' h Y ' c h Y f " i K U b X Y f] b [' > U b Y '] g] a a Y X] U h ' m i X] g h] b [i] g \ Y X ' U g V c h ' h i hi f U ` m U b X Ya c h] c b U ` m f] W " H \ Y g h] b [' X f c b Y g U b X ' h f Ya c ` c g z W a V] b Y X ' k] h ' h Y V b h f U di b h U ' K U b X Y f] b [' G h] b [g U b X ' g c U f] b [' @ c j Y ' H Ya Y z U g k Y ` U g ' h Y ` c k ' V f U g g U b X \ U f d ' c g h] b U h z h c [Y h Y f ' n] Y X U h] W V Y b X ' c Z W b z g] c b z h Y b g] c b z U b l] Y m z U b X ' n Y U f b] b [" H \ Y Z] b U ' W Y z c b ' h Y ' c h Y f \ U b X z V Y [] b g k] h ' h Y < U d d] b Y g g ' H Ya Y g Y h c b W ' a c f Y] b ' h Y ' d] U b c z U b X '] g d ' U n Y X ' k] h ' d U f h] W ' U f ' g c k b Y g g U b X ' h U b e i]] m i ' 5 g h Y g W b Y V Y [] b g z k Y U F Y i b g f Y k \ Y h Y f ' 9 X k U F X '] g X Y U X ' c f ' U] j Y z U b X ' "

h.YfYZcfY'kY'Xc'bch_bck k \ Yh.Yf'h.Y'a i g]V]g'fYZ'VM]j Y'cZ>UbY]U'W'Wd'U'W'cZ\Yf'
]bU]']h'hc'VY'k]h \]a žcf]Z]h]g'cZ'Yf]b[i g\cdY''K \ Yb'h.Y'W'a YfU'Z]bU`m'UbX'g'cb`
\]a žk Y'fYU]n'Y'h.U'h.Y'fYU]h]g'U'a]l hi fY'cZ'Vch. \ Y]gU]j YžVi h\Ug'VY'Yb'V']bXYX'Vn'U
Z]fY''9Xk U'FX]g'bc`cb[Yf'h.Y'g'f'cb[ž'gi W'cfb'a Ub\Y'cbW'k Ugž'Vi hbck 'd'cgg'Ygg'Yg'U
Z'U[]]h'm'a i W`_Y>UbY\Yf'g'Z'Xc'Yg''6n'h.Y'Yb'X'c'Z'h.Y'Z'a ž'Vch W'U'F'U'W'f'g'h.Y'f'Y'Z'c'f'Y'
i bXYf[c'f'U'bg'ž'c'f'a U]h'cb'g'k \]W'a U_Y'h.Y'a 'a c'f'Y'g'U'V'Y'Ub'X'a c'f'Y'g']h'Y'Z'c'f'c'b'Y'
Ubch.Y'f''h.Y'a i g]V]U'W'f'X]b[`nž\Ug'U'X]g]b'V]j Y'f'Y'g'c'j YX'ei U]h'hc']h'h.Y'h.Y'a Y]g'
d'U'h'Y'X]b'g'a U`ž\Yg]h'U'h'ž'Ub'X'g'c'Z'h[Y'g'i f'Y'g'ž'g' W'h.U'h]h'W'i `X'Y'Y'b'V'Y'W'bg]X'Y'f'Y'X'U'
j Uf]U]h'cb'c'Z'h.Y'k UbXYf]b['G'f]b[g'h'i hi fY''=h'i i g'f'Y'g'cb'Ub'h'Y'g]b'V'Y'X]V'm'g'f'cb[`n'h'U'h
>UbY'9n'f'Y\Ug'Z]bU`mž'ci bX\Yf'k U'hž'Ub'X'h.Y'U' X]Y'b'W'U'W'f'X]b[`mž'Y'g'Ub`
cj Yf'k \ Y'a]b['g'Y'bg'Y'c'Z'V'c'g' fY''

[*VOR\E+ N|OR V|T|N|R° \Z \]YReVaf»](#)

[*VOR\E° d NXR| °V \]YPAf»](#)

Ncca]b[]bk U'FXž'U'g'Y'bg'Y'c'Z']V'Y'f'U]h'cb]g'V'W'bj Y'n'Y'X'h'f'ci [\ U'a i `h]hi XY'c'Z
h'W'W]b]ei Y'g'U'h'h.Y'h.Y'a U]h]V'W]j Y'c'Z'h.Y'a Uf]Ub'Y`]g]g'W'f'Y''8Y'j]b[ž' f'h.Y'f']b'hc'h.Y'
cd'Yb]b[W'Yž'b'ch'cb`m]g'h.Y'd'f'c[f'Y'gg]cb ž'f'ca 'cb'Y!b'ch'Yž'hc'g'Y' Y'f'U!b'ch'Y'a Y'c'X]V'W'i f'g'g'
f'Y'Z'W'V]j Y'c'Z'h.]gž'Vi h'g'c]g'h.Y'[f'U'X'i U'k]X'Y'b]b['c'Z'h.Y]b'h'f'j U'g]b'h.Y'k UbXYf]b['g'f]b[gž'
h.Y'g'f'cb[i dk U'f'X'g[Y'g'i f'Y'c'Z'h.Y'W`c'U'f'd'Y[]U]h'cb'gž'h.Y[f'U'X'i U`m]a V]b[\U'f'd`
U'W'f'a d'Ub]a Y'b'ž'Ub'X'U'h'h.Y'a c'g'hž' b'X'U'a Y'b'U`Y'j Y' ! h'U'hc'Z'U'f'h]W'U]h'cb! 'h.Y'
d'f'c[f'Y'gg]cb ž'f'ca 'U'f'W'f'hc'f'f'Y'a c`c'V'ck]b[]b'h.Y'g'f]b[g''5d'U'f'h'ž'f'ca 'h.Y'd'f'Y']ci g'm
X]g'W'gg'Y'X'W'f'a]b[]b'hc'Z'c'W'g'c'Z'h.Y'cd'Yb]b[V'Y'X]h'gž'd'Y'f'U'd'g'h.Y'a c'g'h'c][b'U'h'g'W'b'Y'hc`
hi f'b'hc'Z'c'f'Ub'Y'U'a d'Y'c'Z'h.]g'g'Y'bg'Y'c'Z'a i g]V]Ub'X'Y'a c'h]cb'U'Y' d'Ub'g]cb]g'7i Y'%f'g'Y'

5ddYbX]l '6L"H.]ggMbY'dcggYggYgk\Uh]g`_LYmH.Y'a cghUffYgh]b[]bY'cZH.YZ'a /U
]bYk\]W'dYfZYmimUbX'dcYh]W`mXYgM]VYg>UbY'9mYg]WUFUMfzUbX'k\]W'fYgcbUHg'
]bVYX]V'mghfcb[`mk]H. H.Y'a i g]W'gMfY"< YfYZ>UbY]g'XYgM]VYX'Vm9Xk UFX'Ug\Uj]b['
Í H.Y[`UbW'cZUWf]ci g'gcfhcZV]fX'k]H. H.Y'Wcg!gYhVUfgcZUWU[Y''5 j]j]XzfYghYgg'
Wdhj Y''K \Yb]hidi hZYfZ]hk ci `X'gcUfzWci X!\][\`f'6Y]b['g' W'UVYU]hZ `UbX'
]a U[Yfntf]W'hgUHYa YbžH.Y'a i g]VZc`ck gH.Y'fU'WmcfmrcZH.Y'gMbY]b'g' W'U'k U'riUg'hc'
gcb]W`mdU]bhH.Y'k cfXgVY]b['gdc_Yb''6Y[]bb]b[] YfmgcZhm]b H.Yj]c`]bgžH.Y'a i g]W
gk Y`g]b'hc' H.YZ `cfWYgfuU'hiH.Y'k cfX'ígcUfz' k]H. Uj Uf]U]cb'cZH.Y`cj Y'H.Ya Y''H.]g
j Uf]U]cbžH.ci [\]h]ggh` YUg]m]XYbh]Z]UW'Yz]gX]ZZfYbhYbci [\ Ug'hc' bchigYa `cj Yf`mi
V'U'Ubhcf'cVj]ci g"H.Y'a i g]W'Y'g'Y'Ua `Ygg'm'f'U'bg]h]cbg'hc' H.Y'CgM]U]b['A]bcf' fX'
a ch]Z'd'UhYX]b'gcZnj]c`]b`U'fa cb]Vg'k \Yb'>UbY`YUj Yg'hc [c'VUW]hc' \Yf'fcca 'UbX'
dU' gYg'hc [`UbW'Wf]ci g'miU'hiH.Y'dU]bh]b['cZU'bU_YX'k ca Ub]b' H.Y\U'k U'ri< YfYZ'k Y'
gYbgY'>UbY'g]Wf]cg]mz\Yg]hUbV'z'UbX'gcZ'hbYgg'UbX'ZYY' H.U'ig\Y]gZ]bU`m'VY[]bb]b['hc'
cdYb \YfgY'Zi d''

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5bch.Yf'gMbY]b'k \]W'k Y'a UmXfUk 'H.]gW'bbW]cb VYk Yb' H.Y[`cVU'UFW'U'hi
Yl]g]g]b' H.Y'g'WfY'UbX'>UbY'g]WUFUMf'XYj Y'cda Ybh]g]b'7i Y%ž]b'k \]W'>UbY'fYU]nYg'
UbX'VY[]bg'hc' UWWdhZcf' H.Y'Z]fgh]ja Y'9Xk UFX'g'cj Y'Zcf \Yf''H.Y'< Udd]b'Ygg'H.Ya Y]g'
Uddfcd]UHY'md'UhYX'VmU'gc`c]]c`]bžk \]W'W]a VgZ'ca]hg`ck Yfa cghfY[]ghf'hc']hg'
\][\`g]b[]b['fUb[Y''H.Y'gc'Y'UW'za dUb]a Ybh]g]U[Ybh'm'W'W]cb]b['i dk UFX'g'U'fdY[[]UH'X'
\U'fdžk \]W]g'fYZ'W]j Y'cbW'a cfY'cZ9Xk UFX'g]XYg]fY'Zcf \Yf''5g>UbY'g'YU'g\ YfgY'Z
Uk U'ri i g' g'f]b[gZ]bU`m'UbX[Ybh'm'Ybh'Yf'hc'g' ddcf'hiH.Y'g]b[]b[]c`]b''H.Y'YZ'W]g]gcbY'

cZU\Yg]hUbiUbX[fUXi U i bZ`X]b[žk \]W`dYfZVWmMdh fYg>UbYg]Yi dUbX]b[`

Ya ch]cbg"

*VOR\ Ei Od N OE`ž\cR`

⇒b`UXX]h]cb`hc`h`Y`V`i` bh`Y`gg`ja` i` g]W`^]b`_g`V`Y`rk` Y`b`g`f`i` V`i` f`U`^`Y`j` Y`g`ž`h` Ya` Y`g`ž`Ub`X`
M`i` h`i` f`Y`g`]b`8`U`f`c`A` U`f`]Ub`Y`^]g`g`m`f`Y`ž`h` Y`f`Y`]g`ic`b`Y`Z`]b`U` U`g`d`V`W`k` \]W`V`]b`X`g`]h`Y`j` Y`b`a` c`f`Y`
W`c`g`Y`n`h`c`h`Y`b`U`f`f`U`h`j` Y`Ub`X`f`Y`]b`Z`c`f`W`g`h`Y`Ya` ch]cbU`d`U`h`c`Z`h`Y`Z`]a` .`h`Y`i` g`Y`c`Z`a` i` g]W`
cbca`U`r`c`d`c`Y`]U`^`H`]g`h`Y`fa` `a` U`m`g`Y`Ya` `U`V`b`f`U`X`]M`]cb`ž`U`g`]h`]g`i` g` U`m`i` g`Y`X`h`c`X`Y`g`m`]W`
k`c`f`X`g`h`U`h`a`]a`]W`h`Y`g`i` b`X`c`Z`h`Y`]f`X`Y`Z`]b`]h`]cb`ž`Ub`X`]h`k`c`i` `X`g`Y`a` `f`Y`X`i` b`X`Ub`h`h`U`h`U`
g`i` b`X`V`Y`cbca`U`r`c`d`c`Y`h`]W`]g`]b`W`]h`g`i` b`X`g`U`g`]h`X`c`Y`g`"<`c`k` Y`j` Y`f`]b`h`]g`W`g`Y`ž`a` i` g]W`
cbca`U`r`c`d`c`Y`]U`f`Y`Z`f`g`h`c`**a`i`g`M`X`U`h`]a`]h`U`h`g`U`b`**i`b`a`i`g`W`**g`i` b`X`!`g`d`Y`m`]Z`W`n`ž`g`i` b`X`g`c`Z`
b`U`h`i` f`Y`"`h`]g`]g`a` c`g`h`U`d`d`U`f`Y`b`h`]b`h`Y`Z`]f`g`h`W`Y`c`Z`>**U`b`Y`g`m`Z`**Ub`X`g` V`g`Y`e`i` Y`b`h`m`]b`c`h`Y`f`
a`c`a` Y`b`h`g`k` \`Y`f`Y`>Ub`Y`Z`]b`X`g` \`Y`f`g`Y`Z`g`f`U`b`X`Y`X`c`b`h`Y`a` c`c`f`g`"⇒b`h`Y`g`Y`g`M`b`Y`g`ž`]h`]g`
]a` d`c`g`]V`Y`h`c`a`]g`g`h`Y`V`b`b`W`]cb`V`Y`k` Y`b`h`Y`]b`h`Y`f`k` Y`U`j`]b`[`K` Ub`X`Y`f`]b`[`G`f`]b`[`g`Ub`X`h`Y`
g`i` b`X`c`Z`h`Y`k`]b`X`h`U`h`k` \]d`g`U`V`f`c`g`g`h`Y`^`Ub`X`g`M`d`Y`"⇒b`UXX]h]cb`ž`h`Y`^`c`k` V`b`f`U`U`g`g`Ub`X`
V`f`U`g`g`X`f`c`b`Y`g`g`Y`a` `U`g`]b`U`h`i` f`U`Y`i` h`Y`b`g`]c`b`g`c`Z`h`Y`g`M`b`Y`f`n`ž`U`g`X`U`f`_`h`i` b`X`Y`f`V`b`i` X`g`^`c`c`a`]b`
h`Y`X`]g`h`U`b`W`"⇒b`X`Y`X`ž`]b`Í`K` Ub`X`Y`f`]b`[`>Ub`Y`i` `b`c`h`i`g`c`c`b`U`h`Y`f`k`Y`Z`]f`g`h`i`g`d`m`h`Ya` `X`c`Y`g`U`^`c`k`
h`i` b`X`Y`f`f`i` a` V`Y`Ya` Ub`U`h`Y`U`V`f`c`g`g`h`Y`^`Ub`X`g`M`d`Y`ž`Ub`X`h`Y`Z`]f`g`h`Y`b`f`U`b`W`c`Z`h`Y`j`c`]W`V`b`a` Y`g`
]b`c`b`U`[`i`g`h`c`Z`k`]b`X`"⇒b`h`]g`Z`]f`g`h`i`g`M`b`Y`ž`V`c`h`h`Y`^`][` \`Y`g`h`Ub`X`^`c`k` Y`g`h`Z`Y`e`i` Y`b`V`]Y`g`U`f`Y`
f`Y`g`f`j` Y`X`Z`c`f`h`i` b`X`Y`f`ž`k`]b`X`ž`Ub`X`f`U`]b`ž`k` \]Y`h`Y`g`c`b`]W`g`d`U`W`]b`V`Y`k` Y`b`]g`f`Y`g`f`j` Y`X`Z`c`f`h`Y`
f`]W`W`^`c`U`f`d`Y`[`[`]U`h`]c`b`g`Ub`X`j`]c`]b`@`c`j`Y`h`Y`a`Y`" <`Y`f`Y`ž`h`Y`g`c`f`a` `Ub`X`a`i`g]W`h`c`[`Y`h`Y`f`b`c`h`
c`b`m`ž`c`f`a` `Ub`c`h`Y`f`^`U`h`Y`f`c`Z`Y`i`d`U`b`g`]c`b`k`]h`]b`h`Y`g`i` b`X`k`c`f`X`c`Z`h`Y`Z`]a` ž`V`i`h`U`g`c`
]b`h`Y`b`g`]Z`m`>Ub`Y`g`h`i` f`V`i` `Y`b`h`i`d`Y`h`c`f`U`c`Z`Y`a` ch]cbg"**

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5`gMwbX`YI Ua d`Y`cZH`jg`gcfhcZa i`g]M`cbca U`c`dcY]L`X]Z`YfYbh`Z`ca`h`U`h]b`
gMbYg`cb`h`Y`a`ccfg`ž`cWVfg]b`7i`Y`(`ž`k`\\YfY`>UbY]g`ZcfWX`h`c`g]UbX`cb`U`d`Y`X`Y`g]U`
k]h`ci`h`ž`ccX`U`g`di`b]g]a`Y`bh`U`h`h`Y`V`c`U`F`X]b[`g]W`cc`""<`Y`f`Y`ž`h`Y`K`U`b`X`Y`f]b[`G`f]b[`g`
h]i`h`i`f`Y]g`d`U`h`Y`X`V`m]U`Z`i`h`Y`U`b`X`d]U`bc`"H`[g]g]Z]h]b[`ž[]j`Y`b`h`Y`V`c`U`F`X]b[`g]W`cc`g`Y`h]b[`c`Z`
h`Y`g]M`b`Y`"=>b`h`[g]b]g]U`b`W`\\c`k`Y`j`Y`f`ž`h`Y`f`c`Y`c`Z`h`Y`]b]g`f`i`a`Y`b]h]g]g]h`c`g`cb]W`m`d`U`h`k`]h`
h`Y`][`\\h`h`U`h`g]b]Y`g`X`c`k`b`i`d`c`b`>U`b`Y`ž`Z`c`f`Y`g]U`X`c`k]b[`\\Y`f`ž`h`i`f`Y`g`c`]h`i`X`Y`k`\\Y`b`g]Y`Z]b`X`g`
\\Y`f`g]Y`Z`g`f`U`b`X`Y`X`cb`h`Y`a`ccfg]b`U`h`Y`f`g]M`b`Y`g`"H`[g]W`Y`h`i`g`g]f`j`Y`g]U`g]m`Y`h`U`b`c`h`Y`f`
a`ca`Y`b`U`f`m]b`_`V`h`k`Y`b`\\Y`f`d`U`g]h`U`b`X`\\Y`f`d`f`Y`g]Y`b`h`"B`c`h`c`b`m`h`[g]ž`V`i`h`h`Y`i`g`Y`c`Z`a`i`g]M`
Z`c`f`Y`g]U`X`c`k]b[`f`Y]b]Z`c`f`W`g]h`Y`Z`c`f`k`U`F`X`X`f]j`Y`c`Z`V`c`h`h`Y`g]M`f`Y`U`b`X`b`U`f`U`h]j`Y`"

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:`f`ca`h`Y`g`a`U`Y`g`h`i`a`i`g]M`W`h`c`h`Y`[`c`V`U`V`b]g`f`i`V`m`c`Z`h`Y`g]M`f`Y`ž`h`Y`f`Y]g`b`c`h`
c`b`Y`U`g]d`V`m`c`Z`8`U`f]c`A`U`f]U`b`Y`][`g]g`c`i`b`X`h`f`U`W]h`c`>U`b`Y`9`m]Y`h`U`h`X`c`Y`g`b`c`h`\\U`j`Y]a`a`Y`b`g]Y`
X`Y`d`h`c`Z`a`Y`U`b]b[`U`b`X`V`d`i`b`h`Y`g`g]d`c]b]h]g]c`Z`V`b`b`W`m]c`b`V`Y`k`Y`b`V`c`h`Y`i`h`Y`f`b`U`U`b`X]b`h`Y`f`b`U`
b`U`f`U`h]j`Y`f`Y`Z`f`Y`b`W`g]h`h`f`c`i`[`\\h`Y`i`g`Y`c`Z`Y`a`c`h]c`b`U`m`W`U`f[`Y`X`h`Y`a`Y`g]U`b`X`f]W`ž`i`b]e`i`Y`
h]a`V`f`Y`g]ž`A`U`f]U`b`Y`][`g]U`V`Y`h`c`X`f`U`k`h`Y`U`i`X]Y`b`W`V`d`a`d`Y`h`Y`m]b]h`c`>U`b`Y`9`m]Y`g]k`c`f`X`ž`U`b`X`
U`c`k`h`Y`a`h`c`b`U]j[`U`h`Y]h`k`]h`Y`U`g]Y`"=>b`h`Y`a`]b`X`c`Z`U`k`ca`U`b`k`\\c`]g]Z`c`f`Y`Y`f`h`c`f`b`V`Y`k`Y`b`
`j]b[]b`\\Y`f`d`U`g]ž`d`f`Y`g]Y`b`h`ž`c`f`ž`h`i`f`Y`ž`X]f`Y`M]c`b`]g]V`b]g]g]Y`b`h`i`m`a`U]b]h]U]b]Y`X`h`f`c`i`[`\\h`Y`
g]a`i`h`U`b`Y`c`i`g]m]g`V`h`Y`U`b`X`V`d`a`d`Y`i`V`d`a`V]b]U`h]c`b`c`Z`a`i`g]M`a`c`h]Z`g]U`b`X`h`i`h`i`f`Y`g]"A`c`g`h`
]a`d`c`f`h`U`b`h`i`m`c`k`Y`j`Y`f`ž`A`U`f]U`b`Y`][`g]g]M`f`Y`U`c`k`g]i`g]h`c`Y`i`d`Y`f]Y`b`W`h`Y`d`Y`f`g`c`b`U`[`f`c`k`h`
h`U`h`>U`b`Y`\\Y`f`g]Y`Z`i`b`X`Y`f[`c`Y`g]ž`g`W`h`U`h`k`Y`V`d`a`Y`U`k`U`h`k`]h`h`Y`Z`Y`]b[`c`Z`U`W]Y`X`V]f`X`ž`
k`\\W`\\U`g]Z]b`U`m]V`Y`b`g]Y`h`ž`Y`Y`U`b`X`U`c`k`Y`X`h`c`g`c`U`f`ž`W`c`i`X`\\][`\\`"

Works Cited

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"R_TR_j\ [NaUN[äÉf\ d ! b`VP`fVWMPX` #b_`\$R_PR] aX[\S(V R`¥E` `bR`xx`É` Yd` ¥" NbaVb` É`

"NbaVb` ä` ä`Ü! N_äx`ÖÖÜä+ ROäx`/ROäx`ÖÖÜä

î Uaa] É` [NbaVb` `V` bR`xx` `Yd` `U\ d` ¥ b`VP`UWMPX` ¥b_`¥ R_PR] aX[¥SAZ R`¥] `i` ä`

EN[` `äfiYR[QV[`N[Q' UN_\ [`fiä` YN_XRä` UN] aR_`x`É` R[`V[T` N[TR_j- **fibZ N` `NRf N` Q&VX`**

! N`NTR`R`ä` \$`FRA`XTV`NR`]`R`PR` (U`Q` Q`AY[]`°` \PN&Na[É. &. `\$R` `j`

x`ÖÖÜ`j`x`Üä`

î Uaa] `É` `O`V`X` ä`V`TYR`R` `O`V`X` `V`Q` ÖÖRP` T` °`%` °`tk`] Tí` \$` x`Úk` Y] Tí` \$` x`Úk` Q`í` d` Uf`

éQ\éd RéN` \PN`Ré`Yd` é` \b[Q`éd V`Ué`QV[TR_` \b`PR] O`k` \a`í` P`Ž`^(` °` cO`X` \`V`í` `P`

`\Ø(f`ÖR`Ü`] W[g`V` " + ! b`Ü`k` UY` R[< `N` , < cR`Q` ÖNU) Ž`i` d` V(aR`^Q`Y` \(`!` °` U) T`b` `%`Ž` f`i`

PQ(`#`X`%`Ü` °` i` É`f` ` °` Öcí` \[R] NTR` ^`i` d` Uf`è` x`ÖÖÜ`è` x`Öd` Rè` x`ÖN` \PN`Rè` x`ÖY`d` è` x`Ö`

\b[Q`è` x`Öd` V`Uè` x`ÖON[TR_` S` S`NY` R`i` ä`

É` `R`_W`j`" aRcR[äÉ(UR` R`Y`É` \$R`SRPa`\$N`a[R`É(UR`fibZ` N[`*` \VPR`É(UR`fibN`QV[ä`fibN`QV[`

" Rd` `N[Q!` RQV`j`x`Ü`#`Pa`x`ÖÖÜä+ ROäx`/ROäx`ÖÖÜä

î Uaa] `É` `d` d` d` ä`URT`bN`QV[`P`Z` `Z` b`VP` x`ÖÖÜ` \Pa` x`Ü` `aRcR[W` `R`_W` ¥c` \VPR`N[Q`PR`Y`

\¥`R`_V`R`i` ä`

! N`V[R`Y`j` N`V` ä[aR`c`V`Rd` `Of` `*` V`TV[W`Ž`WOR`_äb` ä` Z` N`W`V[aR`c`V`Rd` ä`x`P`T`b[R`j`x`ÖÖÜä

